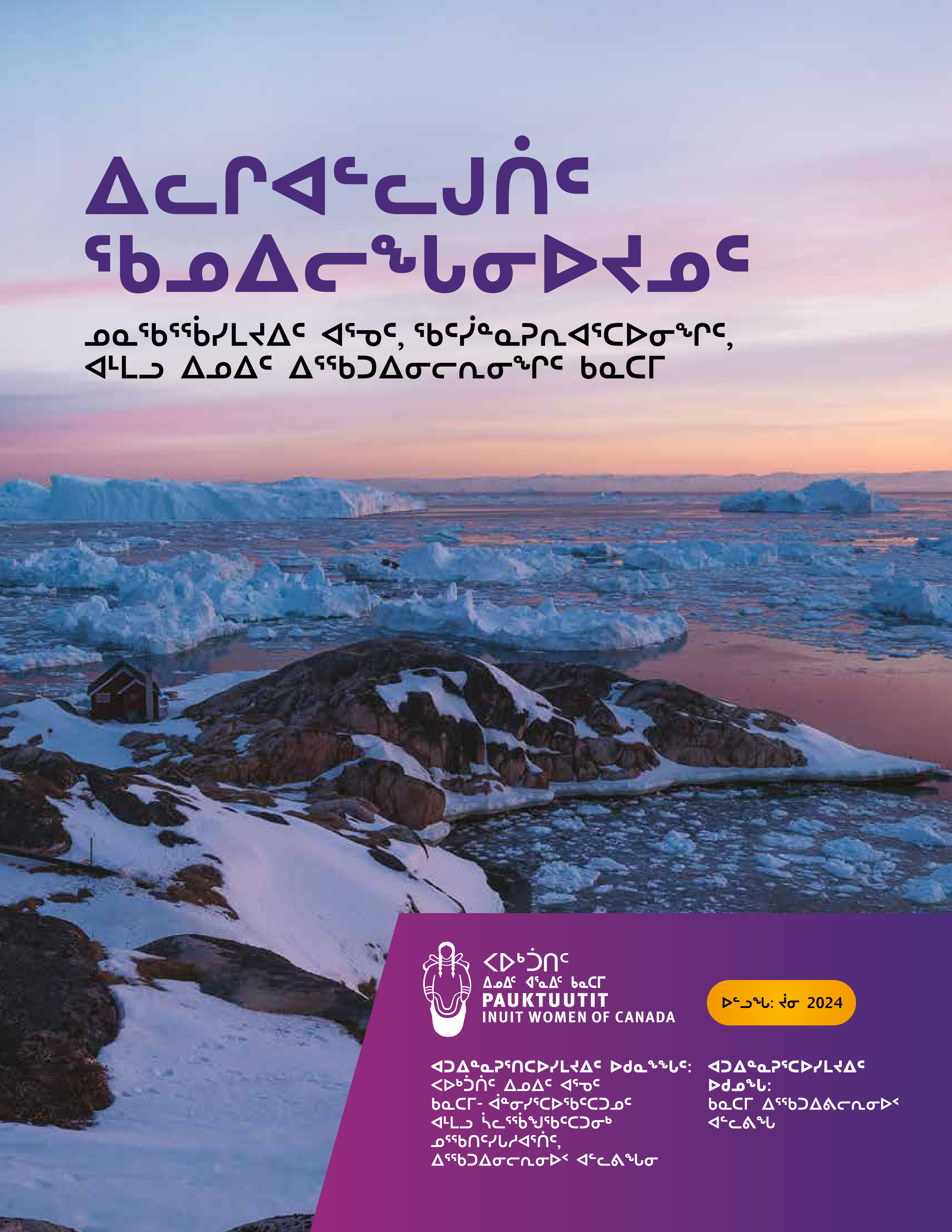

ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕐᓚᒍᑏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐅᔪᓄᑦ

ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᑦ, ᖃᑦᓯᓘᓐᓇᕈᓇᐊᕐᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ

ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᑦ
ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᐃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
PAUKTUUTIT
INUIT WOMEN OF CANADA

ᐅᓪᓗᖓ: ᔫᓂ 2024

ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕈᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᙵᑦ:
ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᑦ
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ- ᐋᓐᓂᓯᕐᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᓄᑦ
ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓵᓚᖅᑳᖑᖃᑦᑕᑐᓂᒃ
ᓄᖅᑲᑎᑦᓯᒪᓱᐊᕐᑏᑦ,
ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᓪᓚᕕᖓᓂ

ᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᕈᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ
ᐅᑯᓄᖓ:
ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕕᓕᕆᓂᐅᑉ
ᐊᓪᓚᕕᖓ

ᐊᑦᔨᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᐊᖅᑲᖕᒋᑦᑐᑦ ᒪᑉᐱᒐᖕᒋᑦ (ᒪᑉᐱᒐᖕᒐᓂ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐹᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ):
ᐊᑦᔨᓕᐅᖅᑕᐅᓯᐊᖅᑲᖕᒋᑦᑐᐃᑦ©2025 ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓂᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ
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ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦᑕ

ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᓯᒍᑎᖏᑦ 3

ᐳᕐᑐᓂᕐᓴᓄᑦ ᓀᓕᒋᐊᕐᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ 4

ᐱᐅᓯᖃᑎᒃᓴᔭᓇᖕᖏᑕᓄᑦ ᓱᕿᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅ 6

ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᖕᓂᖅ ᐱᑭᔭᒃᑎᐅᓂᑭᐃᓂᕐᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᓐᓂᒃ 15

ᐃᓘᓐᓇᓕᒫᑎᒃ ᐊᒫᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᓕᒫᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ 27

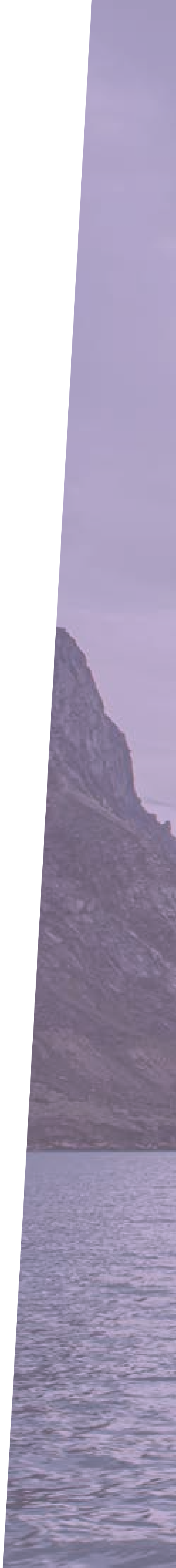
ᐊᒥᓲᒍᓐᓀᑎᑦᓯᒋᐊᕐᓂᖅ 32

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᕙᓕᓇᓂᖓ 35

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓯᓚᑐᓂᖏᑦ 40

ᐃᒣᓕᒋᐊᖁᔨᓃᑦ 43

ᑕᑯᒋᐊᒐᑦᓴᑦ 46



ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᓯᒍᑎᖏᑦ

2024-ᒥ, ᐊᓕᐊᕐᓱᑕ ᓇᓪᓕᐅᓐᓂᓯᐅᓚᐅᕐᖁᒍᑦ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓂᒃ 40-ᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓯᒪᓕᕐᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐊᓘᓚᐅᕐᐳᖅ ᑕᒪᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓂᕆᔭᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦᑐᒃᑯᒃ ᐊᓂᒎᑎᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᓂᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᓂᕕᐊᕐᓯᐊᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᕐᒥᓐᓂᒃ-ᐊᓯᑦᔩᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᑐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᒃᑰᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᓯᐅᕐᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᓅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᓇᕐᑐᒃᑰᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓕᕕᓂᖏᑦᑕ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐃᓅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᐅᖁᒣᑦᑐᓪᓚᕆᒃᑰᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᑎᑕᐅᒐᑎᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᖏᑦ, ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᕐᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᑦᔩᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓂᕐᑎᒍᓪᓗ.

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᑦ, ᓱᓇᖃᖏᑦᑑᓗᓂ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᒍᓐᓇᖏᑦᑑᖕᖏᓚᖅ, ᐊᓕᐊᒋᔭᐅᑦᓱᓂᓕ ᐊᓂᕐᕋᓇᔭᐅᕗᖅ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᕐᓗᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᓱᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖓᓃᒐᓗᐊᕐᒥ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑕᐅᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᒐᓗᐊᕐᓱᓂᓗ. ᓱᓕ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᕙᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᓴᓂᕐᕙᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑐᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᕙᒪᓕᕆᓂᖏᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᐅᕙᑦᓱᑎᒃ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᕕᑐᐃᓐᓂᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᑎᕐᑕᐅᒋᐊᑦᑖᑐᐃᓐᓇᓲᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᑦ. ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᒪᐅᑎᖃᕐᖁᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᐃᑕᑎᑦᓯᖁᑦᑐᒋᑦ ᑕᑯᑦᓴᐅᑎᑦᓯᖁᑦᑐᒋᓪᓗᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦᑕ ᓱᓇᓕᒫᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᖓᓂᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᑕᖃᕐᖃᔭᕋᑎᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᖕᖕᒎᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑎᔭᕆᐊᓕᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᖏᑦᑕ, ᓂᕕᐊᕐᓯᐊᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᕐᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᑦᔩᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ.

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᑦ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓱᓇᖃᖏᑦᑐᒦᖕᖏᒻᒪᑦ, ᖁᕕᐊᓇᕐᓱᓂᓕ ᐊᓂᕐᕋᓇᔭᐅᕗᖅ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᕐᓗᑕᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᓱᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓄᓇᖓᑕ ᓯᓈᓃᓐᓂᖓᓂᒃ.

ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑎᒌᓐᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ, ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᓂᒃᑯᑦ, ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᖃᕐᐳᑦ ᐊᕐᕌᒎᓂᐊᕐᑐᓂ ᓯᑕᒪᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᓯᑦᔩᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᓚᖓᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑕᐅᓯᓕᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓱᖁᓯᐳᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑦᓱᖕᖓᐃᓯᒪᓂᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᖏᑦᑕ, ᓂᕕᐊᕐᓯᐊᑦ, ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᕐᒥᓐᓂᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᑦᔩᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ.

ᐳᕐᑐᓂᕐᓴᓄᑦ ᓀᓕᒋᐊᕐᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ

ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑯᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ

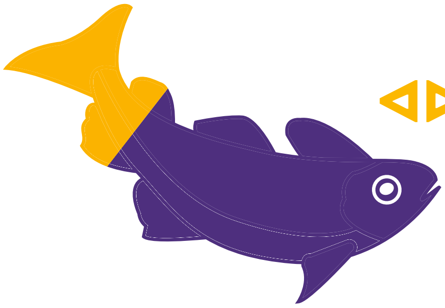
ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᕇᑎᑦᓯᕙᖏᓐᓂᖓ ᓱᓇᐅᑎᑦᓯᙱᓗᐊᓲᖑᑦᓱᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ, ᓂᕕᐊᕐᓯᐊᓂᒃ, ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᕐᒥᓐᓂᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᑦᔩᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂ ᓱᓕ ᑲᔪᓯᖏᓐᓇᐳᖅ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᑦᓯᐊᖅ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᓲᖑᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᒻᒥ, ᐊᑯᓓᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᖑᑕᐅᖃᑎᒌᑦ-ᖑᔪᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᑎᕆᐅᑎᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒃᓴᔭᕆᙱᑕᒥᓪᓗ ᑐᙵᓂᖃᕐᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᔭᓄᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᑎᑦᓯᕙᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᑎᒥᐅᔪᐃᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᖅ ᑐᕌᖓᕗᖅ ᓵᙵᔪᐅᕐᑯᑦᑐᒋᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᐅᓲᑦ ᓱᓇᓕᒫᑎᒍᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓲᙵᔪᐅᓪᓚᕆᒋᐊᖃᓕᕐᒪᑕ.

ᐅᓇ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖅ "ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ" ᐊᑐᕐᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᖓᒻᒪᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᓇᓂ ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᐅᑎᓂ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓀᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐊᓪᓓᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓪᓚᖓᔪᐃᑦ. ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕐᓗᒋᑦ, ᑲᑎᒃᓯᐃᕕᖃᕐᒥᒻᒪᑦ ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᓵᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐆᑦᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, "ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ" ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᓚᖓᕙᕗᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᖏᔫᒐᓗᐊᕐᑎᑦᓗᒍ ᐊᑐᖃᑦᑕᓚᖓᕙᕗᑦ, ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᕗᕐᓕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓂᐱᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᐅᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓱᓕ, ᑕᒡᒐᓂ ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᐅᑎᓂ ᐱᑦᔪᑎᖃᓗᐊᕐᓂᐊᖅᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᑕᐅᒍᑎᑦᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᓇᓗᓀᕐᓯᕐᑯᑦᑐᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᐃᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑦᔭᐅᒋᐊᓖᑦ ᓱᓕ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᖏᓐᓇᓂᐊᕐᑦᑎᒍ ᐃᒣᓕᒋᐊᖃᓕᕐᒪᑖᓚᒍᑎᑦᑎᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒡᒍᑐᐃᓯᒪᓂᑦᑎᒍᑦ.

ᐃᓄᑐᖀᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᕚᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ?

ᐄ 78%

ᐊᐅᑲ 22%



ᑭᖑᓪᓕᐹᒥᒃ ᐃᒣᓕᒋᐊᖃᓕᕐᒪᕈᑎᕙᑦ ᐋᕐᕿᓯᒪᓕᖓᕗᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᓴᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓗᑕ ᑕᒡᒐᓂ ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᐅᓂ: ᐱᐅᓯᑦᓴᕆᙱᑕᕙᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖏᑦᑑᒻᒪᑕ, ᐊᓯᑦᔭᑕᐅᕐᑯᑦᑐᒍ ᐱᐅᓯᑦᓴᕆᙱᑦᑕᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᓂᕙᑦ, ᐊᒫᖃᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ, ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒍᓐᓀᑎᑦᓗᒋᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦᑐ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᐱᑦᔪᑎᒋᑦᓗᒍ ᑐᖓᕕᖃᕐᓯᐊᕐᑯᑦᑐᒍ.

ᐱᐅᓯᑦᓴᕆᙱᑕᕙᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖏᑦᑑᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᐃᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᑦᓯᑎᑉ ᓯᕐᕋᐃᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᑎᒋᙱᑕᓄᑦ ᐊᑦᑎᑎᑕᐅᐳᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᓚᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ

ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑕᐅᒐᑕᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᓱᓕ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᒪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓐᓇᑎᒍᑦ, ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑎᑦᓱᒋᑦ ᐱᒍᕐᔭᐅᓗᐊᕐᓯᒪᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᓐᓂ, ᖃᒻᒥᐅᓂᕐᓴᐅᔦᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᕐᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᑕᐅᕗᒻᒪᑕ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒃᓴᔭᖃᖏᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᒫᓕᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᕐᑐᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᑎᒍᑦᓗ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᕕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕕᐅᔪᓂ.

ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓴᖑᑎᑦᓯᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᓪᒪᑕ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᓯᐊᖏᓐᓂᒥᒃ, ᓱᓇᐅᔪᓇᒍᓐᓀᓂᒥᒃ, ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦᓗ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᕐᖃᔦᕈᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐃᓕᔭᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓂᒧᑦ ᐅᑦᓗᒥᒧᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᒍᓐᓀᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑕᐅᕗᖕᒐᓕᒫᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᖃᑎᒋᖖᒋᑕᑦᑎᓐᓀᑎᑕᐅᓇᕐᓱᑎᒃ.

ᐱᐅᓯᑦᓴᔭᓇᖖᒋᑕᕗᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᐅᓂᕋᐃᓕᕐᑎᑦᓯᓲᖑᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᑦᓴᐅᓂᕐᐸᐅᓕᕐᑎᑦᓱᒍ ᑐᕋᐃᓐᓇᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᑯᓯᓂᓕᐅᕐᑕᐅᑦᓯᑕ ᑐᕋᐃᓐᓇᓇᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᓕᕐᑎᑦᓱᒍ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᑦᓯᑕ ᐱᕋᔭᐅᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᓕᕐᓯᑕ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ. ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᑭᒪᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᓱᕐᖃᔭᖏᑦᑑᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᓕᕐᓯᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓀᑦᓕᑎᑕᐅᑦᓯᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᑦᓴᔭᓇᖖᒋᑕᑦᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᖏᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᑐᐃᑦ ᑌᒣᑦᑑᖏᓐᓇᕈᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑎᑭᐅᑎᓯᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᓕᓲᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ.

ᓱᓇᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐊᒫᖃᓕᕐᓯᑎᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᖃᑕᓂᕐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᓀᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓱᓇᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑕᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᕐᕿᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᐊᑦᑕᐅᓕᕐᑐᑦ ᑌᒣᑦᑐᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓯᒪᑎᑦᓱᒍ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᒡᕕᐊᕈᑕᐅᔦᖅ, ᐊᒫᖃᐳᖅ ᓯᕗᓕᖏᑦᑕ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᓇᕐᑐᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᔪᕐᓴᓂᕕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒃᓴᔭᐅᖖᒋᒧᑦ ᓇᕐᕈᒋᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᓱᓇᐅᑦᓗᐊᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᓵᖖᒐᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑭᖖᒎᒪᑦᓯᓕᕐᓯᑎᒃ ᑌᒣᑦᑐᒦᓕᕐᓯᑎᒃᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᓀᑦ.

ᑎᒍᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᕈᓐᓀᐸᑕ ᓇᓗᓀᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐃᑭᓕᐅᒥᒐᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᒃᓴᕈᕐᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓇᖏᕐᑕᐅᑎᑕᐅᖖᒑᕐᑐᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᖖᒐᕕᒥᒃ ᓵᖖᒐᔭᐅᖖᒋᓕᕐᑐᑎᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔨᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓯᕗᓂᓇᔭᐅᔦᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒐᔭᕐᐳᑦ ᒪᒥᑉᐸᑦᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᕐᕿᒃᐸᑦᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᑦᓚᓇᔭᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᒧᕐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᓇᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᖖᒐᕕᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓗᓐᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓐᓂᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑭᕐᕐᑑᑎᓂᐅᔦᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᑦᓚᕈᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᕗᑦᓕᐅᑎᔭᐅᒋᐊᖃᐳᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᕐᕿᒋᐊᕈᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᑎᑦᓗᒋᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᓂᑦᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑕᐅᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓯᓚᑐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᐃᑎᑦᓯᕗᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑐᑭᓯᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐋᖅᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᑭᐅᒍᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ 200-ᐅᓗᐊᕐᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᔨᕆᐊᕐᓯᒪᓪᓯᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᔪᓐᓇᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑕᒃᑲᓂ ᐊᒃᒍᑐᕐᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᒥ ᑲᑎᕐᓱᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᑎᔪᒥᒃᓗ ᑐᙵᕙᖅᑲᑦᓚᕆᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕙᓕᕆᓂᐅᑉ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᙱᓐᓂᙵᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ, ᐱᑦᓚᓇᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓄᑦ ᑐᙵᓂᕐᓴᐅᓗᓂ ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᒃᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦᓗ ᐋᖅᑭᒃᓯᒪᒋᐊᖅᑲᓕᕐᓂᙵᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᐃᒪᓇᕐᓯᕗᖅ ᐱᕆᐊᕐᑕᕆᐊᖅᑲᕐᓂᙵ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᒃᓯᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᒍᑎᙵ ᐱᕙᑦᓴᖅᑲᓕᖅᑯᑦᓗᒍ ᐊᑑᑎᓕᕐᑎᑦᓯᓗᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓂᐱᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᑦᓚᓇᒃᑐᓂᓪᓗ, ᐊᓯᑦᔨᑦᓚᓇᓐᓂᐊᑐᐊᕐᐸᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᖏᑦ.

ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑎᒃᓴᔭᓇᖖᒋᑕᓄᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅ

ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑎᒃᓴᔭᓇᖖᒋᑕᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔪᖅᑲᖅᒪᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᓂᒍᕐᓯᒪᔪᕈᓘᓕᕐᑐᖅ ᓚᔭᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᓲᖑᒻᒪ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂ, ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓲᖅ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ (Wolfe, 2006). ᑲᓇᑕ ᐊᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓲᖑᓯᕙᓪᓚᐊᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᓪᓚᓇᒃᓯᒪᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᓇᔫᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ, ᐱᕙᑦᓴᖅᑎᑦᓯᕙᓘᕙᑎᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᒃᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒃᒍᑐᕐᓯᒋᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᓕᖕᒐᓕᕐᑎᑦᓯᒋᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᑐᐊᕐᑲᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᖏᑦᑕ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᓇᓗᓂᕐᓗᒍ ᓄᓇᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑦᓴᔭᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ, ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᓅᑦᓯᕐᑲᑦᑕᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᓴᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᓂᕐᕋᐅᔪᑦᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓯᒪᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᔭᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᐅᔭᐃᑦ ᓱᒃᑯᐃᓯᒪᕗᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᕙᐊᕐᓯᑦᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᓚᒌᓂᒃ ᓯᕐᑯᑦᑎᓇᑦᓱᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᔪᕐᓴᓕᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᙵᕙᖅᑲᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᓇᕙᓚᐅᕐᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᕐᕋᐃᓯᒪᕗᑦ.

> ᓄᓇᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᒥᕐᑰᓘᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑕᐅᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖕᒐᑎᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᕐᓱᑎᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᑦᓚᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓂᕐᕋᖅᑲᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᓴᓇᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᒋᔭᖏᑦ.

ᓄᓇᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓖᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᓇᔭᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒨᖅ ᓱᓇᑕᖅᑲᖏᒻᒪᑦ, ᑲᒪᒋᓇᓂᒋᑦ ᑐᖅᑯᕋᐃᖅᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᒃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᒥ “ᑭᖑᕚᖑᓕᕐᑐᐃᑦ 2-5%-ᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᒃᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᓐᓇᓯᒪᕗᑦ” (Amadahy & Lawrence, 2009, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 106). ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᔭᕇᑲᓵᑦᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒍᑦ ᓴᓗᒻᒪᓴᔪᑎᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᓱᓇᑕᖅᑲᖏᓐᓂᕋᐃᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᖖᖑᐊᓗᑎᑦ ᓲᕐᓗ *terra nullius* ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓯᓕᒃ ᓄᓇᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᓂᒃ (Gordon & Ram, 2016).

ᓄᓇᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑎᕐᓯᒋᐊᓪᓚᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᕐᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐃᓕᑕᕐᓯᒐᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓯᒪᕐᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᕐᓯᒐᓱᕐᓯᒪᓂᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ, ᑌᒣᓱᐊᕋᑎᒃ, ᐱᕋᔾᖃᑦᑕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑎᕐᓯᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑭᕋᕐᑑᑎᓂᕐᒥᒡᒍ. ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔾᐅᔪᑦ ᒪᑯᐊ *terra nullius* ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑎᕐᓱᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔾᔭᐅᕚᓪᓕᐊᔪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᓕᕆᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓂ (Rollo, 2018). Terra nullius ᐊᒫᕐᑲᕐᒪᑦ ᐅᑉᐱᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᒋᑦ "'ᐋᕐᕐᑭᒃᓯᒪᖕᒋᓗᐊᕐᑐᐃ' ᐱᖁᔭᕐᑖᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᒍᓐᓇᕆᐊᖕᒋᑦ" (Schaefli & Godlewska, 2014, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 234).

Terra nullius ᑐᖕᖕᒐᕗᕐᑲᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᓃᕐᓯᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᓴᔭᓇᖕᖕᒋᑕᓄᑦ "ᐊᓯᕈᕐᑕᐅᓯᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕐᔪᐊᑉ ᕿᑎᕐᕐᑲᖕᒐᑕ ᕿᑎᕐᕐᑲᖕᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᒋᑦ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓂ 150-ᓂ" (Amadahy & Lawrence, 2009, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 106). ᐱᐅᓯᒃᓴᔭᓇᖕᖕᒋᑕᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᖕᒋᑦᑑᒐᓱᐊᕐᓱᓂ ᐱᓇᓱᖃᑎᕐᑲᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖕᒋᓐᓂ ᐃᓄᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᔾᔭᕋᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕋᑎᒃ (Edmonds, 2019).

ᐊᕐᕌᒍᒥ 1837-ᒥ ᑕᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑭᐊᓂᒥᐅᑦ ᐳᑎᔅ ᐅᕐᑲᕐᕕᖓ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓯᒻᒪᒪᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᓂᕋᐃᑦᓱᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᓴᔭᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᒃᓴᕐᑲᕐᓂᕋᐃᑦᓱᑎᒡᒍ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᓖᒋᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᕋᐃᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᑯᓄᖓ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒍᑦ ᓴᐳᒻᒥᔭᐅᓂᕐᓄᓪᓗ (Great Britain,1837, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 120). ᑖᒃᑯᐊ British ᐊᖓᔪᕐᕐᑳᒃᑯᕖᖓ ᐅᒃᐱᓯᒪᕗᖅ

ᐊᓯᕐᕌᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᐅᓂᕐᐸᐅᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕋᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᕐᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᑕᓯᐅᕆᐊᓪᓚᓱᒋᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᓴᔭᕆᙵᑕᖑᓂᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᑎᑦᓯᓂᒃᑯᑦ.

ᑲᓇᑕᓕ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᒐᒥ ᐳᕐᑎᔅᑯᑦ ᑕᕐᕿᙵᓂᒥᐅᓄᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᔩᒃᑲᑦ ᐱᕐᑯᔭᖓᒍᑦ, ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᓯᐊᑐᒥᒃ 'ᐊᓪᓛᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᖏᑦ' ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᕆᐊᕐᑲᓚᐅᕐᐳᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᕕᐅᒪᓇᒃᑐᑎᒃ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ. ᐊᓪᓚᓄᑦ ᐱᕐᑯᔭᖅ, ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᒥ ᑕᒡᘁᓂᑦᓵᓇᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᖓᓂ, ᐱᕐᑯᔭᓇᔭᐅᓚᐅᕐᑐᑦ ᐃᓇᖏᕐᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᕐᑲᕐᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᓪᓚᕓᕈᑎᔭᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕋᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ. ᐅᓇ ᑐᓴᕐᓱᒍ 'ᐊᓪᓗ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᕐᑲᕐᓂᖏᑦ' ᐊᕚᓗᓕᕐᓯᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᕋᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᒉᑑᓂᕋᐃᔪᖅ ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᐱᓇᓱᕐᕿᔭᖏᑦᑐᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕐᓯᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᖏᓐᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᖏᓂᒃ.

ᐅᓇ ᐊᓪᓚᓄᑦ ᐱᕐᑯᔭᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓯᒪᔪᖅ 1876-ᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᓂᐅᑦᓱᓂ 'ᐊᓪᓗ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᕐᑲᕐᓂᖏᑦ,' ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᓪᓚᐅᒋᐊᖏᑦ (Schwan & Lightman, 2015, ᒫᒃᐱᒐᖓ 15). ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᑲᕝᕙᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᒪᑕ ᑲᒪᔩᐅᒋᐊᕐᑲᕐᑐᓇᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᒋᐊᓕᖕᖏᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑦᔭᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᓇᐊᓖᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖁᔭᖕᖏᓂᐅᔅᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᑲᓇᐊᓖᑦ ᐃᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᒥᔪᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖑᙵᓄᓕᒦᖅ. ᓄᒃᑎᕐᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᕐᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕿᖏᖕᖏᓂᒃ ᐊᑌᖕᓇᓕᕐᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᓇᔭᐅᓕᕐᓱᓂ.

ᓄᓇᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᑕ ᓯᕗᓂᖓᓂ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᓯᒪᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ, ᓯᑯᒥ, ᐃᒫᓂᓗ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓂᒃ 5,000-ᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ "ᐃᓱᒣᓐᓇᕐᓇᕐᓱᑎᒃ, ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᓃᔭᕐᓯᐊᓱᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓱᑎᒃ"

ᓄᓇᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᖓᒍᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ ᓄᓇᒥ, ᓯᑯᒥ, ᐃᒫᓂᓗ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓂᒃ 5000-ᓂᒃ "ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕝᓱᑎᒃ, ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑭᑕᑦᓱᑎᒃ, ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓱᑎᒃ" (Crawford, 2014, ᒫᒃᐱᒐᖓ 345). ᓄᓇᑖᑦ ᐃᓄᑭᑦᑑᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᕿᑦᓯᐊᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᓂᓪᓗ ᐃᓪᓕᓇᔭᕐᑲᑦᓯᐊᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᓇᔭᓕᒦᒥᓐᓂᒃ (QIA, 2013, ᒫᒃᐱᒐᖓ 18). ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᖏᓄᑦ ᐱᔭᓇᐊᑭᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᓂᖏᓐᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓪᓗᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ (Crawford, 2014). ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ, ᐋᕐᕿᓱᕐᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᑭᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᓂ ᑕᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑭᐊᓂᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᖓᔪᕐᕋᖑᓂᖏᓐᖏᓂᒃ, ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᑦᓱᑎᒃ, ᐆᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᖏᓐᖏᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᓐᓂᓘᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᒐᓴᓕᐊᓇᑦᓱᒋᑦ.

ᐊᕐᕋᒍᓂ 400-ᓂ, ᑕᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᑭᐊᓂᒥᐅᑦ ᐊᖑᑏᑦ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᖏᓂᒃ ᐅᕐᑲᕐᒪᑦ *terra nullius* ᖃᐅᔨᓂᕋᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᕐᑲᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ (Hanrahan & Dosu, 2020, ᒫᒃᐱᒐᖓ 59). ᓄᓇ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᒐᓂ ᓄᓇᒋᔭᒃᓴᐅᒪᖖᒑᑦ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᑲᕙᒫᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᓇᑕᕐᑏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᓇᐅᔭᓕᐊᕋᓱᐊᕐᑏᑦ ᕿᓇᐅᔭᓕᐅᕈᒪᒨᑦ ᓄᓇᑦᕋᓱᐊᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖏᓐᖓᓂ ᐅᖓᓯᑦᔫᓂᑦ (Payne, 2022, ᒫᒃᐱᒐᖓ 355). ᕿᓂᕆᐊᕐᑲᑦᑕᐅᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕚᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᑎᑭᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓵᑎᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᓂᒃ ᐊᔪᕆᕐᑐᐃᓂᓂᒃ, ᑕᓯᐅᕐᓯᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ "ᓄᕐᑲᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᖓᒃᑰᓂᕐᓂᒃ" ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓯᕐᕌᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ "ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐅᕐᑲᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᓗ" (Gadoua, 2010, ᒫᒃᐱᒐᖓ 173).

ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑦᓱᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᒃᑎᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᒐᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ, ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᑲᕙᒪᖓ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓯᒪᢖᖅ "ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓱᓂ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᑦᔨᓕᐅᕐᑕᐅᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᓂᒃ (Payne, 2022, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 355). ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓯᒪᢖᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᑦᑎᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᑐᓂᕐᑕᓂᐊᕐᓂᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓭᕐᓱᑎᒃ, ᑐᓭᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᑦ ᐊᔪᒃᓴᕈᓐᓃᕈᓐᓇᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᔪᓐᓀᑎᑦᓱᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒃᐱᕐᓂᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᑦᔨᑎᑦᓱᒋᑦ ᑎᒥᖏᑦᓗ ᓄᓇᒧᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓭᕐᑕᐅᕐᑲᑕᐅᒍᓐᓇᑎᑦᓱᒋᑦ (Predko, 2022).

ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᒃᑐᐃᑦᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓕᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑦᓱᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᑦ (Predko, 2022). ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᒥᐊᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᓇᑦᓴᓚᐅᕐᐳᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᑎᒻᒪᕆᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ NWMP-ᑯᑦ ᐸᓖᓲᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ "ᐊᖏᔪᐊᓗᒻᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᔨᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓃᓪᓚᑦ" ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒧᑦᔨᔫᓕᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᒧᑦ. ᕿᓂᕐᕆᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᕆᓪᓗ ᑐᓂᓯᖃᑦᑕᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒧᑦᔨᔨᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓅᓄᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᔪᖏᑦᑑᑦᓱᑎᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒍᓐᓇᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ (Glennie, 2019).

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᐳᑦ ᓈᓚᑦᓯᐊᕈᓐᓇᑐᐃᑦ, ᐱᐊᕋᕐᑎᑐᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᓐᓇᕋᑎᒃ ᐊᖓᔪᕐᕐᑳᖑᓐᓇᕆᐊᒃᓴᒥᒃ. ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᕐᑐᑦ ᑲᕚᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᐳᑦ ᒪᑯᓄᖓ "ᑭᖖᒨᒪᓇᓪᓚᕆᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐅᑭᐅᕐᑕᑐᒥ ᐱᒧᑦᔨᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒫᓗᓇᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑭᑐᔫᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓂᕿᑖᕈᑎᑖᕐᑕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ" (Wakeham, 2014, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 93).

ᐃᓱᒪᓯᐅᕐᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᓕᕆᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᓯᒪᢖᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᒍᓐᓇᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒫᓗᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᒐᓱᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᒃᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᒋᓕᕐᑕᒥᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᓃᖑᓯᕚᓪᓕᕈᑎᒋᑦᓱᓂᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᓂᕐᒥᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᓕᕐᑐᒧᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐅᑭᐅᕐᑕᑐᕐᑯᑎᖓᓂᒃ (Wakeham, 2014. ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 94).

ᐃᓱᒪᓯᐅᕐᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᐃᓭᕆᔭᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ NWMP-ᑯᓐᓄᑦ, "ᐊᕐᕌᒎᒥ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᑐᐃᓐᓇᒥᒃ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᒧᑦᔨᑦᓱᑎᒃ" (QIA, 2013, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 20) ᐅᓇᑕᕐᓂᕐᔪᐊᒧᑦ 2-ᒧᑦ

ᑎᑭᑦᓱᑎᒃ “ᐊᒥᕆᒃᑲᓐ ᐅᓇᑕᕐᑎᖏᑦ ᑕᒪᐅᖓ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᓯᒪᒻᒥᒻᒪᑕ” (QIA, 2013, ᒪᒃᐱᖓ 21). ᐊᒥᕆᒃᑲᒥᐅᑦ ᑕᒫᓃᓐᓂᖏᑦ ᑐᓵᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓯᐅᕐᑕᐅᖏᒻᒪᕆᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᖓᓱᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᑲᕙᒪᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ “ᐃᓪᓗᖃᑎᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓯᐅᕐᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᒍᑦᓴᐅᒐᑎᒃ. (QIA, 2013).

ᐅᖓᓯᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᑲᐱᒍᑎᒃᓴᑦ ᓴᓇᔭᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ (DEW) 1950-ᖏᓐᓂ ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐅᓇᑕᕐᑎᓂᑦ ᐊᑯᓂ ᓇᔪᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ ᓱᒃᑯᑎᕆᑦᓱᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᖃᑦᑕᓱᑎᒃ (QIA, 2013, ᒪᒃᐱᖓ 21). ᐊᓯᖏᑦᑎᑐᑦ ᐊᖏᔫᑎᓂᒃ ᐃᓪᓗᕐᔪᐊᓕᐅᕐᑐᑎᑐᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑐᓄᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖃᑦᑕᓱᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ, ᐅᓇᑕᕐᑏᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᒃᓱᑎᒃ, ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕋᓱᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᕕᑎᑎᕆᑦᓱᑎᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᓪᓗᐊᕋᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ (QIA, 2013, ᒪᒃᐱᖓ 21).

1964-ᒥ, ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ “ᓱᒃᑯᑎᕆᓚᐅᖁᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᕋᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ” ᑕᒃᑯᐊᒎᖅ ᖃᓂᒻᒪᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᒪᑕ (Schwan & Lightman, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᖓ 15). ᐊᖓᔪᕐᖄᑦ ᓱᓕᓂᕋᐃᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᑦᓱᒪ ᐊᑲᐅᓈᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᕐᓱᑎᒃ “ᓇᔪᕈᒥᓇᕐᓂᓴᒦᓕᕐᑐᒡᒎᖅ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᑭᓐᓂᓴᒥ” ᐃᓄᐃᑦ “ᑐᖁᒐᔭᕐᓂᕐᒥᓐᓂᑦ” (Schwan & Lightman, 2015, ᒪᒃᐱᖓ 15). ᓄᒃᑎᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᒻᒥᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᓂᕐᕋᒥᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᕐᖃᔭᓚᐅᖕᖏᓚᑦ ᐅᑎᕐᑎᐅᓛᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᖃᒧᑎᖏᑦᓗ ᐃᑯᐊᓪᓚᑕᕕᓂᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ (ᐊᖏᕐᕋᖏᑦ) ᓄᖑᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ (QIA, 2013). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᖁᒣᓕᕆᐊᓪᓚᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᕆᕗᖅ, RCMP-ᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ ᕿᒌᔭᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ (ᕿᒧᒃᓯᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ) ᕿᑭᕐᑖᓗᒻᒥ 1950-ᓂ ᐊᒻᒪ 60-ᖏᓐᓂ (QIA, 2013). ᕿᒻᒥᖃᕈᓐᓂᕋᒥᒃ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓯᐅᕐᖃᔭᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ, ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕐᖃᔭᕐᓱᑎᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᓄᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᖏᕐᕋᕐᖃᔭᕐᓱᑎᒃ (QIA, 2013).

ᓄᓇᑖᕐᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒣᓐᓇᕐᓇᑎᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᓱᕐᕋᐃᓯᒪᓪᓚᓇᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓄᑦ ᓄᑦᑎᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᓯᓯᒪᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐲᑦᓴᐅᑎᒋᕐᖃᔭᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑎᑭᑦᓱᑎᒃ.

1970-ᖏᓐᓂ,ᐃᓅᓐᓇᑲᓵᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᒫᖓᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᕐᓱᕐᑎᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᓄᒃᑎᑎᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᓕᓚᐅᕆᒍᑦ (QIA, 2013). ᕿᑭᕐᑕᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑎᒌᑦ ᐅᖃᓚᐅᕐᖁᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ “ᐊᔪᕐᓴᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᑖᒥᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᓕᕐᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᐊᕐᖃᔭᕐᑎᒃ ᓂᕿᑐᐃᓐᓇᓂᓪᓗ ᓂᕆᕐᖃᔭᕐᑎᒃ” ᐃᓄᐃᑦ (QIA, 2013, ᒪᒃᐱᖓ 17).

ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᓯᐅᕐᑕᐅᓚᐅᕋᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᒃᑎᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᕐᑎᕆᓗᐊᕐᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐱᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ. ᐊᒥᓲᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᓴᓄᑦ, ᐊᓕᐊᓱᒃᑕᓯᒪᖕᖏᓚᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᐅᖏᑦᑐᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ; ᓂᕿᑖᕐᓯᓂᐊᒃᓴᖅ ᐱᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦᑑᑦᓯᓂ; ᐊᒥᓲᓂᕐᓴᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐆᒪᔪᕐᓯᐅᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᑭᓐᓂᓴᐅᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ; ᐃᓪᓗᖏᑦ ᐸᕐᓇᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᓯᐊᕋᑎᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᒐᑎᒃ, ᐃᓱᐊᕐᑑᒪᒐᑎᒡᓗ; ᐃᓚᖏᑦᓗ ᐃᓚᒌᑦ ᓄᒃᑎᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᓗᐊᕋᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᑐᖃᒥᓐᓂᑦ (QIA, 2013).

ᐃᓄᐃᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᓇᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᓂᕐᕋᑲᕐᑎᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᑎᒍᑦ, ᓇᑭᓕᒫᑦᓯᐊᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓂᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᑦᓯᑎᒃ, ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᒃᓯᕋᕐᔪᐊᓂᑦ, ᐃᓕᓴᕐᑏᑦ ᐃᓪᓗᖏᓐᓂ, ᓯᓂᒃᑕᕐᕕᒃᑲᕐᑎᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᓂᕐᕋᓇᔭᐅᔪᓂ ᐃᓕᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᔭᕐᑐᖅᑲᔭᕋᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓂᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ (Gadoua, 2010, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 169).

ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᑎᔭᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᕕᑎᑕᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕕᓕᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᑲᕐᓯᑎᒃ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓯᒪᓯᐅᕐᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᑕᕐᕋᑐᕐᑕᐅᑎᑕᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᕐᑲᓪᓗᓈᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕐᑎᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᒋᐊᕐᑐᓯᑎᒃ, ᐅᕐᑲᐅᓯᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᓂᒡᓗ ᕐᑭᒣᑦᓯᑎᒃ (QIA, 2013). ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓕᒥᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᖅᑲᔭᕐᓯᒪᖕᖏᑦᓚᑦ ᐊᕕᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦᑕ ᑭᖑᓂᖓᓂ, ᐃᓚᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᑎᓚᐅᕐᓯᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᐊᓂᕐᕋᒥᓄᑦ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐃᓅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᑐᕐᑯᓯᒪᕗᑦ, ᐃᓕᑎᔭᖏᓪᓗ ᐅᕐᑲᐅᑦᓴᐅᓚᐅᕐᓯᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᐃᓅᒍᓐᓃᓪᒪᖔᑕ (QIA, 2013).

ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓯᐊᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᓂᒍᕐᓯᒪᖏᓪᓚᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᐋᖅᑭᓯᕐᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᕐᑲᑦᑕᐳᒍᑦ ᓯᓚ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᑦᑎᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓂ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᕐᑲᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᓗᐊᖕᖏᑦᓚᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦᓗ ᓄᓇᑖᕈᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᖕᖏᑦᑕ

ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒌᒍᑎᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᓄᑦ ᐅᒃᐱᓇᔾᐅᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᓕᐊᓱᑦᑐᓇᑦᓱᒋᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑭᒪᓕᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (Predko, 2022). ᓱᓕᔪᒥᓪᓕ, “ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᓴᓇᕕᒻᒪᓈᓪᓗ ᑲᔪᓯᕗᑦ ᐋᖅᑭᒃᓱᐃᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ” (Predko, 2022, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓᓂ 80). ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᖁᓄᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑏᑎᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐅᓪᓗᒥ ᑲᔪᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ (Tester & Irniq, 2008).

ᐊᑕᐅᑦᓯᒃᑯᑦ, ᓱᕙᓪᓵᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᖅᑫᐃᓯᒪᕗᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᖃᑕᐅᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐅᖓᓯᒋᔭᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᖅᑫᐃᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᖑᑏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖏᑦᑕ ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ, ᑭᖑᕚᓐᓄᑦ ᖁᐊᖅᓵᓇᖅᑐᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓕᐊᓇᖏᑦᑑᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᓈᒃᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᑐᖅᑫᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᑐᖅᑲᐅᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ (Billson, 2006). ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖃᓛᖑᔭᓂ ᐱᓂᖅᓗᑐᖅᑲᖅᐸᑦ ᖃᐅᔮᔭᐅᑦᓴᐅᑎᒋᒍᓐᓇᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓕᖅᓂᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ (Billson, 2006). ᐅᓪᓗᒥ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᔪᐊᓂ ᐃᓅᓕᖅᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᒌᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᓯᒪᓕᖅᓱᑎᒃ; ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᐅᕙᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ (Billson, 2006).

ᐊᔭᐅᖅᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᒧᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᖕᖏᓚᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᑏᑎᓕᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᕋᖅᑎᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖅᔪᐊᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᕋᓱᐊᖅᑐᓄᑦ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ, ᐱᖁᔭᖏᓪᓗ, ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑦᓯᕋᓱᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᖑᑎᓇᕋᓱᐊᖅᑐᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (Coulthard, 2014; Simpson, 2017; ᓱᓕᔪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᖅᑭᐅᑎᑎᑦᓯᕋᓱᐊᖅᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, 2015). ᐅᓪᓗᒥ, ᐅᒃᐱᓇᔾᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃᑐᙱᓚᕕᓕᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᔮᓕᖅᐸᖅ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᖅᑲᖅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᐃᓕᖏᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑎᒥᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᑌᒣᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᔪᖏᑦᑐᒻᒪᓇᐅᕗᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓪᓚᓇᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᖑᑐᐃᓯᒪᓂᖅᒥᒃ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᕋᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓇᓱᖅᑲᑎᖃᖅᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᖃᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᓀᓕᒋᐊᖅᓱᒋᑦ “ᐊᖏᓂᖓ ᑕᒣᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᖅ” ᐊᑐᐊᕋᖅᒥᒃ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓲᕐᖑᓂᖅᒥᒃ.

ᐊᐅᓚᑦᔨᒋᐊᖅᓂᖅ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᖃᐃᓐᓇᓗᓂ ᑲᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᐃᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃᒪᓕᓪᓗᓂ ᐅᖓᓯᒌᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑖᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓂᖓ ᓇᓗᓃᖅᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᓇᐅᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒧᑦ, ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖅ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᒍᓐᓇᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᒃᑎᑦᓯᖏᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓕᖏᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓕᖏᑦ ᑎᓐᓇᒋᑦ. Tuhiwai Smith (1999) ᓇᓗᓃᖅᓯᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᓐᓂᖅ ᐱᖃᔭᖕᓂᑎᑐᑦ ᑌᒣᓂᖃᖅᓱᓂᐅᒃ, ᐊᓯᐳᐃᑦᓱᓂ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᓂᖅᒥᒃ

ᖃᓄᐃᖕᒋᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᓗᖕᒋᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᓯᓚᑎᖕᒋᑦᑎᒍᓪᓗ. ᐃᒣᑦᑐᓄᑯᐊᓚᐅᔭᐅᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᖕᒐᓲᓚᖕᒐᕗᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᓚᖕᒐᑦᓯᑎᒃ-ᐊᑦᒣᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑦᓚᖕᒐᔪᐃᑦ-ᐅᖃᐅᑦᔭᐅᑦᓚᓇᓚᐅᖅᓯᒪᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓄᑦ-ᑐᖖᒐᕙᓂᒃ ᐱᔨᓐᓇᐅᑎᖕᒋᑦ-ᐊᑐᖅᑎᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᐱᔨᓐᓇᖁᔭᖅᑕᖕᒋᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖕᒋᑦᑐᑦᓚᓇᐅᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᑐᐃᓐᓇᑭᓐᓇᓂᖕᒋᑦᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐃᓅᖅᑎᑮᖖᒍᓂᖕᒋᑦᓗ. ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖕᒋᓐᓂᖕᒋᑦ-ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᒃᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃ, ᓱᓕ ᐊᒫᖅᑲᖅᐳᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᓐᓂᒥᒍᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᒧᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᐊᖅᓱᑎᒃ, ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖅᑲᖅᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᕇᖅᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖅᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᓐᓇᓂᖅᒥᒃ ᐱᔭᓐᓇᓯᑎᒃ.

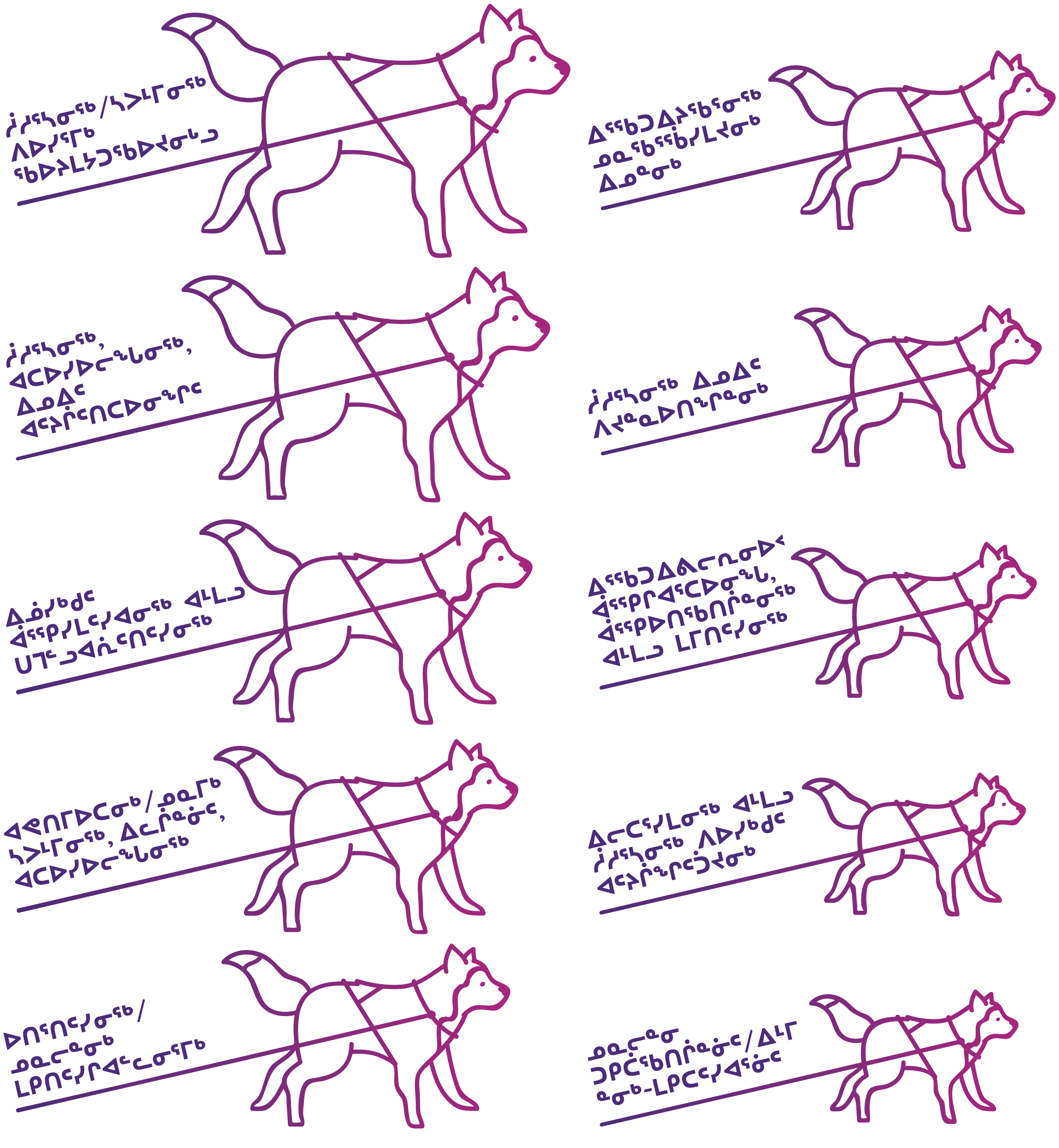
ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒋᑦ ᑕᑯᒐᔭᕈᑦᑎᒍ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖕᒐᓂᖕᒋᑦᑕ-ᑐᖖᒐᕚᖕᒋᑦ ᐃᓚᖕᒐᓂᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᖅᑲᑦᑕᖖᒋᓚᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖕᒋᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖅᑲᖅᒪᖕᒎᖅᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖅᑲᑦᑕᕋᑎᒃ ᑭᖖᒎᒪᒃᓯᖅᒪᖕᒎᖅᒥᓐᓂᒃ. ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᑦᑐᓈᓃᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᖖᒋᑕᖕᒐᓂᒃ ᓵᖖᒐᓯᒍᓐᓇᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖕᒐᓃᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᖅᑲᑎᖕᒋᑦᑕ ᓵᖖᒐᒋᐊᖅᑲᔫᖕᒋᑦᑕ ᐊᑦᔨᖖᒋᑕᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ. ᑐᑭᓯᓯᒪᑦᓚᓇᖕᒋᓐᓂᖅ ᑕᓯᐅᖅᓯᒍᓐᓇᐳᖅ ᓈᓪᓚᓈᖅᓯᒪᖕᒋᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᓯᓂᖅᒥᒃ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᖅᑯᑦ, ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ, ᓵᖕᒐᓯᖅᑲᑦᑕᐳᑦ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᑎᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᒥᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕿᒫᕝᕙᒥᒃ ᓈᓪᓚᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᒍᑦᓴᐅᕝᒃᓴᖅᑲᖅᑎᒃ. ᐃᓕᖕᒐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᖅᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᖅᑲᓕᕈᖕᒎᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᑦᑕᓇᖅᑐᒌᖅᓂᓴᐅᓕᖅᓯᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᒍᓐᓃᖅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖅᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑎᒃᓴᓇᒐᔭᖅᑕᒥᓐᓂᑦ.

ᐃᓅᔮᖅᑎᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖕᒍᑐᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᒋᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖅᓯᑎᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᖅᑎᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒡᓗ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᑦ 100-ᑦ ᐅᖕᒐᑖᓂ ᓄᓇᒋᓯᒪᔭᖕᒋᓐᓂᑦ.

ᓱᓕᒋᐊᓪᓚᓗ, ᐊᖕᒍᑐᖅᓯᒪᓂᖅᒥᒃ-ᑐᖖᒐᕙᓕᖅᒥᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᑐᓂ ᑕᑯᒍᓐᓇᖅᓯᔭᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖕᒋᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑦᓚᓇᓂᒃ ᐱᕝᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑮᓇᐅᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᑭᒪᒐᓯᐊᖅᕙᑦᓴᓂᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖕᒋᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓂᖅᒥᒃ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖕᒋᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖕᒋᓐᓂ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖕᒐᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᕕᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓄᓇᖖᒍᐊᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑕᒫᖕᒋᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖅᑲᑦᑕᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᑐᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᒋᔭᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᕕᐊᓗᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᕗᑦ, ᓄᓇᕕᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᑦᓯᐊᕗᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᖅᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᓪᒪᑕ, ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᒍᓐᓇᓂᖅᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒋᑦᑕᑦᓗ ᑭᖖᒎᒪᒋᔭᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ. ᓱᓕᔪᖅᓇᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᔭᒍᓐᓇᖕᒋᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᒃᓴᖕᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᖅᓂᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᕕᐅᓯᒍᑎᒃ ᓈᓪᓚᓈᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᕕᐅᒍᓐᓇᖕᒋᓪᒪᑕ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖕᒋᓐᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐱᑦᔪᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ, ᑌᒣᓗᐊᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᖕᒋᓪᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᕝᕙᐊᖅᑕᐅᓴᔭᖅᓯᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖅᑲᓂᑦᓴᖕᒋᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᐃᑦ.

ᐃᓅᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖕᒋᑦᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᒋᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᓪᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᓂᖅᕚᒃᑕᐅᓯᒪᓕᖅᓯᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓂᒃ 100 ᐅᖕᒐᑖᓄᑦ. ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᖕᒋᓐᓂᖅᑕᐃᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖅᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᒍᒪᓂᖅᒍᑦ ᑐᕌᖕᒐᔪᓂᒃ; ᑲᒪᑦᓯᐊᖖᒍᐊᓯᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓴᐳᒻᒥᖖᒍᐊᓯᑎᒃ ᐱᔨᓐᓇᐅᑎᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᓂᖕᒋᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᒋᑦ ᐊᒫᖅᑲᓇᐊᖅᑲᖅᒪᑕ ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᓂᖅᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅᒥᒃ ᓱᓕ ᑲᔪᓯᕙᐅᕙᓪᓕᐊᑦᓯᑎᒃ.

ᑐᑭᓕᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ



ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᖅ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᑎᕗᓂᕋᐃᓂᕐᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ

ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐹᒐᓚᖕᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑕᓂᐊᓗᒻᒥᑦ

ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ (RCAP), ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ 1991-ᒥ ᐅᐃᒍᓕᕇᖕᒍᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖁᓄᓯᒪᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖕᒋᓐᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᖕᖕᒎᒪᒋᔭᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦᓗ (Campell & Wellman, 2020). ᑖᒃᑯᐊ RCAP-ᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐃᒣᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᕋᐃᓂᖕᒋᑦᓗ 1996-ᒥ ᑐᕌᒐᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐋᕐᖀᒋᐊᕋᓱᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓚᒌᓐᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᖕᒋᑦᑐᑦᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᒋᔭᖕᒋᑦ. ᑌᒫᑦᓴᓐᓇᑌᓚᒃ, ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔨ ᖃᐅᔨᒐᓱᐊᕐᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ ᒫᓇᑑᐸᒥ 1991-ᒥ ᐃᓱᓕᓐᓂᖃᕐᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔪᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ, ᐃᓅᓯᓕᕆᓂᖅ ᐊᑦᐴᒋᒃᑎᑕᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ, ᑲᕙᒪᒐᓱᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓵᓚᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᕕᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ, ᑌᒣᓕᐅᕐᓯᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᑲᕙᒪᖕᒐ ᓵᖕᖕᒐᓯᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔭᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᓂᒐᕕᕐᖃᔪᒥᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖕᒋᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᖃᑦᑕᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ ᒫᓇᑑᐸᐅᑉ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖕᒋᓐᓂ (ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᕕᒻᒥ ᐋᕐᕿᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖕᒋᑦ 2001).

ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᖕᒋᑦ ᐅᕕᒃᑲᖕᒋᑦᓗ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᒻᒪᕆᓕᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᕐᑖᑎᑕᐅᓂᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓕᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᓕᒫᒥ.

ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᓕᐅᑎᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᒪᑯᓄᖕᒐ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖕᒐᓄᑦ Neil Stonechild ᐊᒻᒪ Ipperwash ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖕᒐ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖕᒐᓄᑦ Dudley George, ᑌᒫᑦᓴᓐᓇᑌᓚᒃ ᐃᓱᓕᓐᓂᖃᕐᓯᒪᒻᒥᔪᖅ. ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑎᖃᓗᓂ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᓐᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᕐᑎᓂᒃ, ᐳᓖᓯᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ, ᓴᓘᒪᓇᖕᒋᓇᓂᒥᒃ ᐱᑕᓕᒃ, ᐸᓴᒍᓯᓐᓂᒥᒃ, ᓇᕐᕈᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒃᓴᓯᔭᓇᖕᖕᒋᑕᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᖁᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑎᒌᓐᓂᖅ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᕈᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᑐᓂᒃ (Wright, 2004; Wortley & Roswell, 2007). ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖕᒋᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓱᓕᓯᒪᖕᖕᒋᑕᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᓂᒃ ᓯᖁᒥᑦᓯᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᖁᓚᕐᓂᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᑭᕐᖂᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᖕᒋᑦᑕ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᑖᕐᓂᒧᑦ, ᐊᕝᒍᓇᓱᓂᒧᑦᓗ ᐃᕐᖃᓗᓴᓗᒍᓐᓇᓂᕐᒧᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᑦ.

ᓱᓕᒋᐊᑦᓚᓗ, ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᖕᒋᑦ ᐅᕕᒃᑲᖕᒋᑦᓗ ᖁᓚᕐᓇᕐᒋᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᒃᓴᖕᒋᑦᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᓕᒫᒥ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᕐᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᓇᓗᓃᕐᓯᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐊᑑᑦᑕᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᑌᒣᑦᑐᐊᓈᑎᑦᓯᔨᖕᒋᓂᖕᒋᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᑦᓯᑦᑐᓂᑐ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᕐᒋᑦᑎᑐᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓃᑦ,

ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᖏᑦ ᐱᖓᓱᕕᓪᓗᐊᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᓲᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᓴᐳᒻᒥᔾᔨᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔨᔨᓄᑦ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᑐᒋᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓄᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᒋᐊᖃᓕᖅᑎᑦᓯᔫᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᓕᑐᐊᕋᒥᒃ (ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᖅᓂᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᖏᑦ ᐊᓐᑎᐅᕆᐆᒥ ᐱᐊᕋᖅᓄᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖃᖅᑎᑦᓯᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ, n.d.). ᑐᓴᖅᑎᑦᓯᐅᑏᑦ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᖅ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖑᕗᖅ ᓇᒥᓕᒫᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᖏᑦ ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓈᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᓪᓗ (ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᓂᐅᕙᓪᓛᒥ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓛᐸᑐᐊᒥ, 2021).

ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐱᖁᔭᖅᔪᐊᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖅᓱᖅᓃᓪᓗ, ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓇᓱᐊᖅᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᔪᐃᓐᓇᖃᑦᑕᐳᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᒥᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑎᓄᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒋᐊᖃᓪᓗᐊᕋᒥᒃ (Campbell & Wellman, 2020).

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓂᖅ ᓄᐃᑎᑦᓯᓯᐊᖅᐳᖅ ᐊᑯᓂ ᓱᖅᕋᐃᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᓇᔭᖓᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᓇᕿᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᓄᓕᒫᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ, ᑎᒍᔭᒃᓴᕈᖅᑐᐃᑦ ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᖅᑎᑦᓯᕗᑎᒃ ᐊᑭᓕᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᖃᖅᑎᑕᐅᖏᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔫᑦ ᑕᑯᑦᓯᒋᑦ (Bracken et al., 2009; Baker et al., 2015). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓵᙵᔭᐅᒐᓱᐊᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᖅ, ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᕙᒃᑑᑉ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖓ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᖅ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᐃᑎᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒫᓕᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ (Zinger, 2023).

Et Monture (2006) ᐋᖅᕿᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᕋᖅᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ ᐋᖅᕿᒃᓯᒪᑦᓯᐊᖅᓯᓂ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᐅᒻᒪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᖅᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ, ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᓪᓚᓇᒃᓯᓂ ᓴᓂᕐᕓᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᑦᓯᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐊᖏᓕᒋᐊᖅᓯᒍ Monture’s ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖓ, ᖁᓚᕐᕈᓯᓂ ᐊᒥᓯᕈᓇᐊᖅᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᑦ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᑕ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖓ ᐊᒫᖃᖅᒪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᖅᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᓇᑐᓂᖅᓯᒪᑎᒃ ᐱᖁᔭᓂᒃ ᓱᕋᐃᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᐅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᐋᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᐃᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᑎᒍᑦ ᓴᐳᒻᒥᔭᐅᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᒪᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦᑐ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᒃᑯᐊᓯᒍᓐᓇᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓂᒋᔭᐅᔫᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓵᑕᐅᒍᑎᒋᔫᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᓴᕐᑎᑕᐅᖁᑦᑐᒋᑦ "ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ" (Fortier & Wong, 2018). ᑲᕙᒪᒃᑯᑦ-ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᖁᓚᓇᔭᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᔪᐃᑦ, ᐊᓪᓗᑦᐱᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ NWMP-ᑯᑦ/ RCMP-ᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᕗᑦ "ᑐᖁᑦᓯᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᕿᓂᕐᓯᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᒋᐊᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕿᐊᕐᑕᒥᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᒨᓇᑦᓯᑎᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᕈᐃᑦᓯᑎᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᐅᔨᑎᑦᓯᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐊᕐᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓅᑦᑎᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᑦ" (Fortier &Wong, 2018).

ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᖕᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕚᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ "ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅ, ᓂᕿᑖᕐᕈᑎᑖᕐᑕᓂᖅ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓯᐅᕐᑕᐅᓂᖅ, ᐳᓖᓰᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖅ," ᑲᔪᓯᕗᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᖕᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᖅ ᓵᑦᓯᓯᒪᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (McGuire, 2023). ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᖕᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᖅ ᑐᕌᖓᕗᖅ ᐃᓚᒌᑦ ᐃᓚᒌᓐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐸᕝᕕᓴᓪᒪᓇᒃᓯᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᒌᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᐊᕐᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓚᓴᓇᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐊᓂᕐᕌᓗᒻᒥ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕕᓐᓂ, ᐊᒻᒪ "ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐊᕐᓴᖏᑦ ᐅᕕᒃᑳᖏᓪᓗ ᖄᓪᓗᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᔭᐅᑎᑦᓯᒋᑦ ᑎᒍᐊᖑᑎᑦᓯᒋᑦᑐ" (Johnson, 2018).

ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖃᕐᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᒃᓴᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᐃᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓯᒪᕐᓯᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᓕᐅᕐᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓇᐅᒍᓐᓂᑐᑎᑐᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖃᕐᑎᑕᐅᓚᕐᓯᑎᒃ.

ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᒥᓐᓂᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᒥᓐᓂᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᓂᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᑦᔩᑐᐃᓐᓇᕋᑎᒃ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᓇᕐᕈᒋᔭᐅᓕᕐᓯᒪᒋᕗᓪᓕ ᐊᓪᓛᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᕐᒥᓐᓂ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑦᓯᐊᕈᓐᓇᓂᓚᕿᓯᒪᕗᑦ (Stefanick & Tait, 2024). ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᕐᖃᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᑦᓯᐊᕈᓐᓇᖕᓇᖏᓐᓂᓴᐃᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐅᖁᒣᒃᓴᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᐅᔪᓂ, ᑲᕙᒣᑦ ᑲᒪᔅᐅᒍᖕᓂᓚᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐱᔦᓐᓇᑕᑐᐊᖃᓚᕐᑎᑦᓯᓯᑎᑦ "ᒪᑦᑐᓯᕐᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑐᑎᒃ" (McGuire, 2023).

ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒣᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᓱᕐᕋᐃᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑐᕐᓯᑎᒃ ᐋᕐᕿᓯᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᓯᓇᐅᒍᖕᓂᓚᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓚᑕᐅᑎᑦᑐᑦ, [illegible] ᐊᓂᕐᖀᑐᖃᕐᓯᑎᒃ, ᑐᖀᓪᖃᕐᓯᑎᒃ ᓴᒍᑎᓯᓚᓯᐊᕐᓯᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᖏᓐᓂᒃ [illegible] ᐋᕐᕿᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᖑᑎᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐃᓯᒪᑦᓯᕐᓇᖏᒪᓇᒃᑐᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᖏᓪᓗ ᓄᖑᑎᓚᓯᐊᕐᓯᑦ (Rand, 2011).

ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᓯᑦᔩᒍᑕᐅᓚᓯᐊᕐᓯᓂ ᐅᑦᑐᒥᓂᑕᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖏᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒍᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᓂᕐᖀᑐᒦᑦᑐᑎᒃ (Bleau et al., 2022). 2021-ᒥ, ᖃᓇᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᕐᓱᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ 54%-ᑲᓵᖏᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᓛᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐳᕐᑐᓯᕚᓪᓚᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᓯᑲᓐᓂᖃᕐᓯᑎᒃ 80-90%-

ᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᓄᐃᑦᑐ ᓄᓇᖓᓂ (Stefanick & Tait, 2024). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᖅ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᔾᒐᓱᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓈᑎᑐᑦᓱᒋᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᑦᔨᓯᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᖏᑦ ᒪᑭᒪᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᒨᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᕐᑲᕐᒪᖑᑖ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓚᕇᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᓂᑦᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

McGuire (2023) ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓯᒪᒐᖅ ᓯᕗᓂᕆᔭᐅᒐᓱᐊᕐᑐᓂᒃ “ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦ ᐊᓯᑦᔨᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ” ᒪᑯᑎᒎᓇᖅ “ᐃᔾᕐᓯᒪᔪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᑐᑎᒃ, ᐱᕐᑯᔭᓂᒃ, ᓯᕐᑯᒥᑦᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᒍᓐᓂᑎᒐᓱᐊᕐᓱᒋᑦ ᑐᕐᑯᒃᑯᑦ/ᐃᒻᒥᓂᐊᕐᓂᒃᑯᑦ, ᕐᑲᓂᒪᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᖅᑭᓱᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᑕᒃᑯᑎᒎᓇᖅ ᐱᐊᕋᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᑦᓵᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓱᒋᑦ, ᐅᕙᒃᑫᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ, ᐅᖁᓗ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᕐᑕᐅᕙᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓱᑎᒃ” (ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 16). ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᓕᐅᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᓇᓗᓃᕐᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᒃᔪᐊᓂ ᐋᖅᑭᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᑦᓱᒋᑦ “ᐊᖏᓂᕐᓴᐅᔫᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᕐᑲᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᒥᒃ ᓱᒃᑯᐃᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ” ᐊᒻᒪ “ᐈᕐᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᓱᒋᑦ” (McGuire, 2023, ᒪᒃᐱᒐᖓ 14).

ᐱᕙᓪᓚᐊᓯᒪᓂᖅ 1999-ᒥ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑎᒥ RvGladue, ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕙᒡᔪᐊᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᑲᕐᓯᒪᒐᖅ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᓂᖏᑦ “ᐊᓯᕈᕐᓴᓯᒪᒐᑦ” ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐱᕐᑯᔭᓕᖅᕙᖓᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ, ᐊᒡᓚᒍᑕᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᒐᓗᐊᕐᑎᑦᑐᒍ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᓂ ᐊᒥᓱᓂ (Arbel, 2019). ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕙᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓯᒪᒐᖅ ᐊᕙᒃᑐᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ 718.2(e) ᐱᕐᑯᔭᓂᒃ ᓯᕐᑯᒥᑦᓯᓂᐅᑉ ᑭᓯᓯᑎᖓᓂ, ᓄᐃᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥ 1996-ᒥ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᕐᑕᐅᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᑲᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᔾ ᑐᑭᑖᓇᓕᕈᓂ ᐃᓯᒪᒋᐊᕐᑲᖅᑯᖅ ᐱᕙᓕᒫᒥᒍᑦ ᐱᕙᒃᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᖕᖏᒍᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᕐᑕᐅᔪᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕙᒻᒥ ᓇᓗᓃᕐᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᑐᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᕋᔭᕐᓂᖓ, ᑐᕌᒐᕐᑲᕐᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᑐᑦ ᕐᑯᕙᓯᑦᑑᒻᒪᑕ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓇᓗᓇᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᔾᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᒐᑦᓯᐊᖑᑦᓱᓂ ᕿᓂᕐᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓚᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕙᒻᒧᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᓇᔭᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᕐᑕᕐᑲᕐᓂᖓ “ᓈᒻᒪᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ” ᑎᑭᐅᑎᓯᒪᓂᓂ ᐱᓪᓚᓇᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕙᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐱᕙᓪᓚᐊᑎᑦᓯᒻᒪᑦ ᓯᐊᒻᒪᐸᓪᓚᐊᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓅᕐᑲᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᓇᕐᕈᓂᖅ, ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓱᓇᐅᒍᓐᓂᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ, ᐃᓂᒃᓴᒥᓃᒍᓐᓂᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᓂ, ᐊᔪᕐᓴᓕᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᓂ, ᓱᕐᕋᓯᒪᓇᕐᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᓗᒃᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᓂ, ᐃᓕᓴᕐᕙᑲᑦᓯᐊᕋᑎᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᓂᕐᔪᑦᑐ ᐱᕙᒃᓴᐅᕙᔭᕐᑐᒥᒃ (Arbel, 2019).

ᐳᑖᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑦᓚᕙᖓ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᒐᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᔨᐅᓯᒪᒐᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᑦᓱᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔫᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᕐᑯᒫᒃᓴᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᓂ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕐᑯᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᓂᒃ

(Arbel, 2019). ᓱᓕᒋᐊᓪᓚᓗ, ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᕐᑎᒍᑦ ᓇᕿᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓇᖏᕐᑕᐅᑎᑦᓱᒋᑦ ᐃᓚᓴᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᓂᕐᓰᓗᑦᑕᓕᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᕐᑯᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᒍᓐᓇᓯᒐᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓪᓚᕆᒃᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ. ᑌᒣᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᐱᕐᑯᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᓱᓕ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᕐᓇᕐᑐᑎᒍᑦ, ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᓇᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ (Arbel, 2019).

ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᕕᓃᑦ ᑕᑯᑦᓱᒋᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᓐᓂᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᑲᔪᓯᖃᑦᑕᐳᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᓂᐅᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᑎᒍᓪᓗ ᐅᖁᒣᑦᓴᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᕐᑯᔭᓕᕆᓃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ

ᑕᒪᑦᓱᒪ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᑦᑐᐊᔭᐅᕗᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᒋᐊᖃᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᒃᓴᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᑯᓄᖓ Brown, Hansen, Altiman, McWatters, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Awasis. ᑕᒪᐅᓇ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔫᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᖃᑦᑕᐳᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓪᓗᒍ ᕿᒣᖃᑦᑕᐳᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓪᓚᕆᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

R v Gladue. ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᐳᕋᐅᓐ, ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔨ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓂᕐᑯᔨᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔫᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᓐᓂᐅᓯᒪᔫᑉ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ (R v Brown, 2005). ᑌᒫᑦᓴᓐᓇᒐᓚᒃ, Awasis, ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔨ ᐅᖃᕐᓯᒪᒋᕗᖅ ᓇᐅᓕᒫᑦ ᐊᑦᑕᓂᑦᑑᑎᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᑭᙴᒪᑦᓯᕐᒪᑕ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑦᔨᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᒐᓗᐊᕐᐸᑕ Gladue-ᒥᒃ ᒪᓕᑦᓱᓂ (R v Awasis, 2015). ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔩᑦ Hansen ᐊᒻᒪ Altiman ᐅᖃᕐᓯᒪᕘᒃ ᐊᕕᒃᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥ 93, ᐊᒡᒍᑐᕐᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ 13 ᑐᑭᑖᕆᓯᔭᖓ Gladue, ᐅᖃᕐᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᑐᓪᓚᕆᒃᓯᒪᔫᑉ ᓵᙵᔭᐅᒍᑎᖓ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᔭᒃᓴᐅᕗᖅ ᑕᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓄᓪᓗ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᑐᓄᑦ. ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔨ Altiman ᐅᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᓯᒪᒋᕗᖅ ᐱᕋᔭᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᓯᖓᓂᒃ, ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓗᓂ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᐅᒃᐸᑦ, ᐃᒣᓕᒋᐊᖃᕐᐳᖅ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᔫᑉ ᓄᓇᓕᖓ ᐱᓪᓗᒍ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒍᓐᓇᐳᖅ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᓗᓂ ᑌᒫᓪᓗᐊᖅ (R v Altiman, 2019).

ᑐᑭᑖᕆᒐᓱᐊᕐᑐᓂ ᓵᙵᔭᐅᒋᐊᓖᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᒐᒃᓴᐅᒃᐸᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᓯᐊᓗᓂ ᐊᓪᓚᑕᐅᓯᒪᐅᑎᑎᒍᑦ, ᐱᔭᕐᓃᑦᑑᑉᐸᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᒐᕐᓂᖏᑦᑑᓗᓂ ᒪᓕᒐᒃᓴᐅᕗᖅ Gladue-ᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔭᖓᓂᒃ (Milward & Parkes, 2011). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑌᒣᓕᖓᓂᖅᐅᓪᓗᖓ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᖓᓂᑦ Gladue ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑎᒥᓂᒃ, ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓃᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑦᔨᒋᐊᖃᓲᖑᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓂᒃ,ᒪᓕᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᓕᖏᒃᑲᓗᐊᕐᑐᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕕᓯᓂᕐᒥ 93, ᐊᒡᒍᑐᕐᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂ 13 ᑕᒡᒐᓂ Gladue-ᒧᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᐳᕐᑐᓂᕐᐹᒥ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᕕᖕᒥ ᐁᐱᓕᐅᑉ ᓇᓗᓀᕐᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᒪᕐᕉᓕᖓᔫᓐᓂ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᔫᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓗᐊᖏᑦᑑᑉ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᖃᙱᓚᖅ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ Gladue-ᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᖓᓂᒃ.

ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᕕᒃ ᐅᖃᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᕐᑯᔭᓂᒃ ᓯᕐᑯᒥᑦᓯᔫᑉ ᐊᓪᓚᓯᒪᓂᖓ ᐊᕕᒃᓯᓯᒪᙱᓚᖅ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒡᓗ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕐᑯᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᓇᓪᓕᐊᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᒻᒪᖒᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᐅᑉ (R v Ipeelee, 2012). Milward ᐊᒻᒪ Parkes (2011) ᑭᐅᓯᒪᕘᒃ ᓴᙲᓕᒋᐊᕐᓯᓂᖅ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᒥᒃ Gladue-ᒧᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓂᑎᑦᓯᓂᐊᕐᑐᓂ ᐱᑦᔪᑎᖓ ᐃᑲᔪᕋᔭᕐᐳᖅ, ᐱᕚᓪᓕᓇᕐᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᖏᑦᑐᒍ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᐸᐅᑎᓪᓗᒍ-ᑎᒍᔭᐅᔪᒃᓴᖅ.

ᐱᓇᓯᐊᕐᑕᐅᒍᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᖏᑦᑐᒋᑦ Gladue-ᒧᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᖓᓄᑦᑐ ᑕᒡᒐᓂ ᐁᐱᓕᒥ, ᑕᒪᖏᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖅᑲᖕᖏᑖᒃ ᓵᖕᖓᓯᑐᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᑐᖕᖓᕕᖓᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. Nichols’ ᓈᒻᒪᓴᖏᓐᓂᖓ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᐹᖅᑲᕐᐳᖅ ᐊᒡᒍᑐᐃᓯᒪᓃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᓇᓯᐊᕈᑎᒋᒋᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᓇᓯᐊᕐᓂᕆᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᓯᑐᓂ ᐊᒥᐊᕆᒃᑲᑦ ᑕᕐᕋᖓᓂ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᐅᔪᒥᒃ, ᑐᕋᐃᓐᓇᑐᒥᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᓕᕆᖏᑦᑐᓂᑐ ᓵᖕᖓᓯᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᖅᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ (Arbel, 2019; Nichols, 2020).

Fanelli (2021) ᓇᓗᕆᕐᓯᓯᒪᒍᖅ ᑌᒣᑦᑐᐊᕌᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᒡᒐᑐᕐᑕᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᓂᕐᑐᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᕐᑕᐅᕙᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᑐᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᓂᕐᕋᖅᑲᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᖅᑲᑦᑐᓈᑦ ᓄᓇᖓᓃᑦᑐᑦ, ᑐᕌᖓᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᑕᐅᓯᐅᓕᖓᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᐊᓄᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᓂᑯᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᑦᓚᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓴᖕᖑᓕᑎᑦᓯᓂᐅᕙᑦ. ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ, ᐊᕚᑐᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᖓᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᒍᓐᓇᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔾᔭᓇᓯᐊᕐᑕᐅᓲᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᖅᑲᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᖅᑲᑦᓯᐊᖏᒻᒪᖔᑕᓗ, ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᖓᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᓂᖅᑲᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᒪᔭᐅᖓᑎᒡᑐ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᑦ (Ferrazzi & Krupa, 2016).

ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ ᐊᑐᕆᐊᓕᒻᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᖕᒋᒻᒪᑦ ᐃᓄᑑᓈᕐᑎᑐᐃᑦ ᓯᕗᑦᓕᐅᑎᔭᐅᒋᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ ᐸᓯᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᖕᖏᖕᒎᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᒪᑯᐊ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᑦᑎᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒍᑦᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᐅᔪᐃᑦ

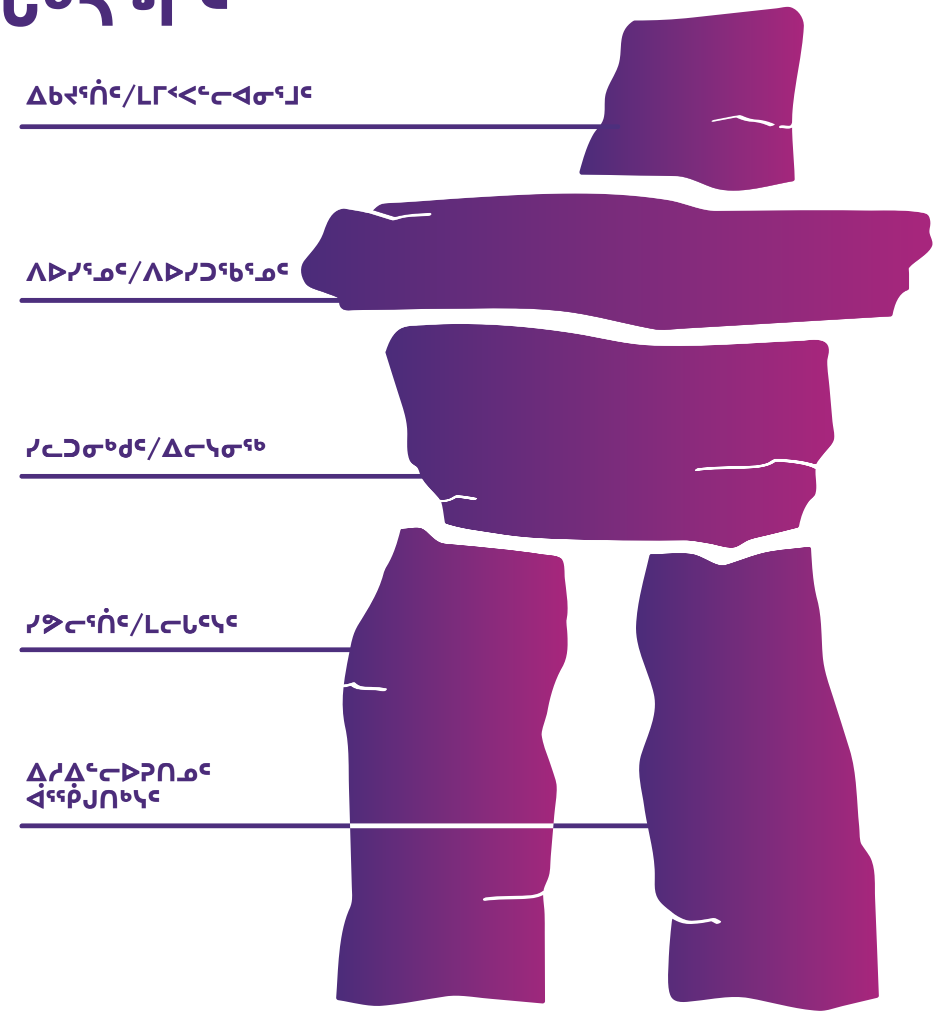
ᐃᓄᑐᐊᖑᔪᑦ-ᑕᑯᓐᓇᒪᑕ ᓵᕐᒐᓯᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᒥᓴᕐᓂᒥᒡᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑕᐅᓯᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓯᐅᒍᓐᓇᕋᓂ ᓱᓇᓕᒫᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᑕᐅᓯᓐᓂᖅ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᕐᓇᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓗᓕᕐᑲᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ (Crawford, 2014). Taiaiake Alfred (2009) ᐊᑦᔨᐸᓱᖓᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᕆᓂ ᐅᖅᑲᖅᓯᒪᒋᕗᖅ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᒧᑦ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᒥᒃ, ᓇᓗᓃᕐᓯᑦᓯᓂ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᐊᖁᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᕐᓇᕐᑐᐃᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᐃᓯᒪᕐᑲᑦᑕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕕᖕᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑎ Howard Sapers (2022) ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᕐᒥᒐᓂ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖕᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᓱᒃᑯᑕᐅᓇᕐᑐᓄᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᒥᖏᑦᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕕᓐᓂ ᐃᒻᒥᒨᕐᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒥᒃᑎᒍᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᓇᒐᔭᕐᑕᖏᑦ. Sapers (2022) ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕕᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᓕᖕᒋᑦ, ᐊᑑᑎᕙᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᒐᓱᖕᓂᒧᑦ ᓱᒋᐊᕐᓯᒐᓱᐊᕈᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᔪᓐᓂᑎᑦᓯᒋᐊᓪᓚᖅᑲᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᖕᒋᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᕐᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᔪᓄᑦ-ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᑦᑎᓄᑦ. ᑖᓐᓇ Sapers (2022) ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓯᖅᑲᓗᐊᖅᐳᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᓖᓘᑎᖅᑲᓯᓂ ᑲᕙᒪᑐᖅᑲᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᕕᒃᑐᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦᓗ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖏᓐᓂ, ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅᑎᓯᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᐃᓗᓐᓇᓕᒫᖏᑦ (ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕕᐅᑉ ᐊᑦᓚᕕᖓᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑎ [OCI], 2017).

ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕋᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᓯᒪᖏᒻᒪᑕ ᓯᕗᑦᓕᐅᑦᔭᐅᑎᐊᓕᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᖑᔪᓄᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᑎᐊᓕᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓯᐅᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᑦᓯᒧᖕᒐ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᓯᓕᕆᓂᖏᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓇᑐᒧᑦ (Hanrahan & Dosu, 2020). ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᓯᓱᐊᕐᑐᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᖏᑦᑐᒋᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑲᑎᕐᑲᕐᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᖁᔭᓕᕆᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕖᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑲᑦᑕᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᒻᒥᐅᑎᑦᑐᒍ ᓴᓂᕐᕙᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᑦᓕᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᓴᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᓅᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒨᓕᖓᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ (Hanrahan & Dosu, 2020).

ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ, ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓗᓂ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑐᑭᑖᕆᐅᓯᐊᕐᓗᓂ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᖕᒐ

ᐃᓅᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᑐᖃᖕᒋᑦᑕ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᒐᒃᓴᖕᒋᑦ



ᐊᑭᓖᒋᐊᓕᓐᓂᒃ, ᑐᑭᑖᕆᓗᓂ, ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᒋᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂᓗ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᒋᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ (Kyne, 2024). ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓃᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᖕᒋᒻᒪᑕ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᑐᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑕᐅᑎᐊᓖᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᓂᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ, ᑲᔪᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᕐᑲᑐᐃᕝᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓂᐅᓂᖁᕐᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᑉᐸᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐃᕐᑲᑐᐃᕝᒃᑯᑦ (Kyne, 2024).

ᑕᒪᑦᓱᒪ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᐅᖕᒋᒻᒪᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᐃᓪᓚᕆᓐᓂᖓ, ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓂᕕᐊᕐᓯᐊᓄᑦ (Lawson, 2020). ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒻᒪᕆᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᕐᑲᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕋᔾᖓᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᕐᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ, ᓱᓕᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐳᕐᑐᓂᕐᓴᓃᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᑎᑕᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᑳᓯᒪᔫᖕᒋᑦᑐᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᑦᓱᒋᑦ (Lawson, 2020). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᓴᓇᕐᕈᑎᒋᔭᐅᕗᖅ ᐃᒣᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᑐᑎᓕᕐᑎᑕᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᓱᓂ ᑐᖕᖓᕝᕐᑲᕐᓯᑎᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓂᒃ, ᑌᒣᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕆᔭᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᐋᑐᑎᕙᒃᐳᑦ

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᐃᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᑦᓱᒪ ᓄᐃᑎᑕᖓ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᖏᑦᑑᒐᓗᐊᖅ ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᑭᖖᒎᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᓇᕐᕈᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᑕᓯᐅᕐᓯᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᖏᓐᓂᓴᓄᑦ ᓴᓂᕐᕙᑕᐅᓯᒪᒍᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᑐᖅ ᐋᕐᕿᒋᐊᕐᓗᒍ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᖁᓪᓗᒍ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᖅ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓ ᐊᒻᒧᒃᑎᑕᐅᓗᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᐋᕐᕿᓯᒪᓂᖓ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᓯᔪᖅ ᓇᕐᕈᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᒧᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᕐᑕᐅᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ. ᐱᖁᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐃᑭᓐᓂᐹᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᓗᓂ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖅ ᐱᐅᒍᓐᓀᑎᑦᓯᒋᐊᓪᓚᒐᔭᕐᐳᖅ ᑕᒪᑦᓱᒥᖓ, ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᒣᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᓪᓚᓇᒃᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ (Lawson, 2020). ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑐᐊᒉᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓭᓂᑦ ᐲᕐᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᓲᖑᕗᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᕕᒻᒥ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᐊᕐᓂᓴᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑖᓄᓗᐊᖅ ᓱᒋᐊᕐᑕᐅᓲᖑᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒫᖃᓗᐊᕋᑎᒃ ᖃᓄᐃᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑖᑦᓱᒪ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᕐᑕᐅᔫᑉ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓴᒍᓱᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᓲᖅ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᕐᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᑐᓄᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕕᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᓪᓗ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᖓ ᐅᐃᒍᔭᐅᑦᓱᓂ.

ᓱᓕᓗ, ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᕕᒃᑲᖏᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᕐᑕᐅᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᓃᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒃᓴᖕᓴ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᓇᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᕝᕕᐊᕐᑕᐅᒋᐊᓪᓚᓯᓂ (Gray et al., 2016; Ferrazzi & Krupa,

2016). ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᕙᒃᑲᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᖃᖅᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᓂᓴᑦ, ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᓱᒃᑫᓕᕆᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᓲᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔭᒥᓐᓂᑦ ᖁᐊᖅᓵᖅᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ, ᓇᖅᑭᕆᔭᐅᓂᖅᒍᑦ, ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᒪᑭᒪᒋᐊᖃᖅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᑦᓕᔭᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᖃᖅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖃᔪᓲᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᖅᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑭᙶᒪᒃᓯᖅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᒃᓴᒥᓄᑦ.

ᐱᖁᔭᒃᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᖅᑕᐅᕕᖏᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᐅᑉᐱᖅᓇᖅᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᓲᖑᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦᑕ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᑦ ᐅᖓᓯᑦᓯᕆᐊᖅᑎᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᓲᑦ ᐅᕙᒃᑫᑦ, ᐋᖅᕿᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᓚᐅᑎᒋᐊᖅᓂᓴᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᖅᓇᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᓯᑎᒃ. ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓃᑦ ᐊᑐᐊᒉᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᖃᑦᑕᖏᓪᓚᑕ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑎᖃᖃᑦᑕᖁᑎᖕᒍ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᒥᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅᒥᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓲᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᖅᓂᓴᐅᑐᑎᖕᒍ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅᓴᐅᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᙶᒪᒋᔭᖅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᕕᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐅᕙᒃᑲᖏᑦ.

> ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᕙᒃᑲᖏᑦ ᓵᙵᔭᐅᓂᖅᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᐃᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᒃᓱᕉᑎᖃᖅᑐᑎᒃ, ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᖁᐊᖅᓵᖅᓇᖅᑐᓄᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᖓᓲᖕᒍᓪᓚᑕ, ᐃᓅᖃᑎᑦᓴᔭᖃᖅᒋᓂᒧᑦ, ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᒪᑭᒪᑦᓯᐊᕆᐊᖃᖅᓂᒧᑦ ᓱᖅᖃᔪᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅᒍᑦ.

ᖃᒻᒥᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒻᒪᕆᒻᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᓂᖏᑦ ᐋᖅᕿᓱᖅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓂᖏᑦ (SIUs) ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖏᓐᓂ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ Hamilton-Wentworth ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖓᓂ ᐊᓐᑎᐅᕆᐅᒥ (Coyle & Omstead, 2022). SIUs ᑐᕌᖓᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕈᓐᓇᕆᐊᖃᖅᓯᓂ ᐃᓱᐊᖅᓂᓴᒧᑦ, ᑐᕌᖓᓂᖅᓴᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᖅᓂᒥᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᑯᑦᑐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑎᕆᓐᓂᒥᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓇᖏᖅᑕᐅᑎᑦᓯᖕᖑᖅᓯᒪᓕᓐᓂᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒐᓐᓇᖅᓇᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᒍᓐᓃᖅᓯᒪᑎᑦᑐᒍ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ 2019-ᒥ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᕙᓂ ᐋᖅᕿᒋᐊᖅᓂᖅ, ᑐᑭᓯᓇᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᖅ SIUs ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᑌᒫᑦᓴᓐᓇᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᕕᒃᑲᑦᑕᓂᖓᓂᒃ.

ᓄᕕᐱᕆ 2019 ᐊᐅᒡᒍᓯ 2021 ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖓᓂ, 1,732 ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ, ᐃᒣᓪᓗᐊᑐᓂᒃ 8.4%-ᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕖᑦ ᐃᓄᖃᓕᖅᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ, ᒪᓕᑦᑐᒋᑦ SIUs-ᑯᑦ, ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᑯᓂᐊᓗᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᒋᐊᖅᓂᖏᑦᑕ ᐅᖓᑖᓄᐊᓪᓚᕆᒃᓯᑎᒃ (ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᖁᑎᖏᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐊᑑᑎᖅᑕᐳᑦ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᖑᓂᖅᒥᒃ ᓱᒃᑯᐹᖑᓂᖅᒥᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔪᓪᓚᕆᒃ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᔪᖅ, 2022). ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑎᑕᐅᓪᓚᕆᐊᓗᐊᖕᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ SIUs-ᑯᓐᓄᑦ. ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᓄᑦ ᑲᓯᐊᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᑕᓯᐅᖅᓯᓯᒪᔫᑦ ᐳᖅᑐᓂᖅᓴᕆᐊᓪᓚᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᖅᑐᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᐅᓇ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᐅᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ.

ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒫᓗᓇᖅᑐᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᖅᓇᓄᑦ, ᓵᙳᓯᖃᑦᑕᑕ ᐃᑎᓂᖅᓴᒥᒃ ᑕᒪᐅᓇ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᑎᑦᑐᒍ ᐱᓂᖅᑐᖓᓂᒥᒃ ᐳᖅᑐᓯᕆᐊᖅᑎᖅᓯᓯᒪ, ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᖏᓇᓕᒃ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᓂᖅᓄᑦ, ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᖏᓇᓕᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑕᐅᓂᖅᒥᒃ ᑭᙶᒪᓯᓂᖅᑯᑦ. ᖃᓂᒌᔭᓂ50% ᒪᑯᐊSIU ᐅᐸᑦᑕᐅᓲᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑲᕙᒪᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕖᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᔪᑦ (Zinger, 2023), ᓇᓗᓈᖅᑐᖅᑐᑦ ᓱᓕ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᑐᑎᒃ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖃᑦᑕᖏᓪᓚᑕ ᑭᙶᒪᓯᔪᐃᓂᒃ.

ᐱᒍᑦᓴᐅᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᕐᑕᐅᕙᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂ ᓇᓗᓀᕐᓯᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᐃᑕᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᑎᓇᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᖐᑐᐃᓐᓇᓱᑎᒃ.

ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ SIU ᐅᐸᑦᑕᐅᓰᑦ ᑌᒪᖕᖓᒐᓚᒃ ᓴᓗᒣᑦᑑᖃᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒃᓴᔭᓇᖕᖏᑕᒥᓪᓗ ᓇᕿᓃᑦ ᓄᐃᑕᕙᒃᓯᑎᒃ ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᑑᒍᓐᓇᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ. ᓯᕗᑐᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᖑᓇᕐᑐᐃᑦ SIU-ᑯ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓱᐃᓪᓕᑎᑦᓯᓪᓚᓇᒍᓐᓇᑐᖅ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᓱᒪᔮᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐅᖁᒣᑦᑕᐅᓗᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᑕᑯᔫᔮᖃᑦᑕᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᒻᒥᓂᐊᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᑖᕐᓇᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᐃᓅᖃᑎᒥᒃ ᑕᑯᓚᐅᕐᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᓂᓚᐅᕐᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓯᓚᒧᑦ ᐱᐅᒍᓐᓀᑎᑦᓯᒋᐊᓪᓚᓰᑦ ᓄᐃᑕᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᓇᕐᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᑖᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᑖᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᓇᐊᖃᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓱᒫᓗᓇᕐᐳᑦ ᑌᒣᒻᒪᑦ SIU-ᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑕᔅᒍᖕᖓᑎᑦᓯᕙᑉᐳᑦ.

ᐱᒍᑦᓴᐅᓯᒪᓗᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᕙᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ ᓇᓗᓀᕐᓯᕗᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓵᖕᖓᔭᐅᖕᖏᓗᕐᑎᑦᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᓵᖕᖓᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᑦᓯᐊᐸᑕ ᐊᓂᒍᕐᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᓂᑕᐅᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᔪᐃᑦ ᓵᖕᖓᔭᐅᒃᐸᑕ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖅ ᐋᕐᕿᐊᕐᑕᐅᓗᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᓇᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓕᕐᓗᓂ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᑭᔭᐅᑦᓯᐊᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᕐᑕᐅᒍᓐᓇᐳᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᐃᑦᑐᑭᖃᑦᓯᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᒥᓴᕐᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᐱᓴᓇᓴᐅᕙᓐᓇᕐᓴᔭᕐᐳᑦ.

ᐃᓅᓐᓇᓕᒫᑎᒃ ᐊᒫᖅᑲᖅᒪᑕ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕕᓕᒫᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᓇᓂᒃ

ᔫᓂ 2019-ᒥ, ᓯᓚᖅᔪᐊᓕᒫᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᓚᐅᖅᒪᑕ ᐊᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᖅᓇᓂᒃ ᓂᕕᐊᖅᓯᐊᓂᒡᓗ ᓇᓗᓀᖅᑕᐅᖁᑦᓯᒋᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᒍᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓕᒫᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᖅᓀᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᒻᒥᔪᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᓐᓂᒃᑯᑦ, ᒪᑯᑎᒎᓇᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕙᓐᓂ ᐊᓂᖅᓴᖅᑲᖅᕙᓐᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Sixties Scoop-ᓂ. ᓯᓚᖅᔪᐊᓕᒫᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᐸᐅᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᖅᓂᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᖅᓇᖏᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᖖᒐᓪᓚᓇᒃᓯᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᓪᓕ ᐱᕋᔭᓐᓂᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᔪᖅᓴᓂᒃᑯᑦ, ᐃᓚᒌᑦᓗ ᐸᕝᕋᓴᖅᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᑦᑕᓗ ᐃᓅᓯᖏᑦ (ᓯᓚᖅᔪᐊᓕᒫᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᖅᓇᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓂᕕᐊᓯᐊᓂᒡᓗ, 2019).

ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓱᑎᒃ ᑌᒣᒋᐊᖅᑲᖅᒪᖔᑦ ᓱᓇᒥᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᔭᐅᑦᓯᐊᓕᕈᑎᒃ ᖁᐊᖅᓵᖅᓯᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ. ᕿᒥᖅᕈᓗᒋᑦ "ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖁᐊᖅᓵᓯᒪᓂᒃᑯᑦ," ᐆᒻᒪᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᓯᕗᓴᖅᐃᓐᓂᒃᑯᑦ, ᓇᓗᓀᖅᓯᕗᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑕᐅᓂᑯᐃᑦ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᒥᓱᕚᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᑭᖑᕚᖑᔪᓂ, ᑲᑎᖅᓯᓯᒥᑦᓯᐊᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᑌᒣᑦᑐᒃᑰᖅᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ (Bombay, Matheson, & Anisman, 2014). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑌᒣᓕᐅᖅᓂᖅ ᕿᒥᖅᕈᔭᐅᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑕᒪᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᖅᕿᐅᑎᓇᓱᐊᖅᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓯᓚᖅᔪᐊᓕᒫᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᓂᒃᑯᑦ. ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᖅᑕᐅᒋᐊᓪᓛᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᑐᖖᒐᔪᐃᑦ ᖁᐊᖅᓵᓯᒪᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᓵᖖᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓲᖑᔫᓂᒃᑯᑦ.

ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᖅᑲᐅᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ ᐃᓅᓐᓂᖅᓄᓪᓚᕆᒃᓯᓂ ᑌᒪᓂᖅᓴᐃᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᔭᐅᖅᑲᖅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᒪᔭᐅᓂᖅᑭᓂᒃ ᖁᐊᖅᓵᓯᒪᓂᑦ ᑕᒪᐅᓇ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᓂᖅᑭᓂᒃ.

ᑎᒥᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᒪᑯᐊ ᐃᓚᓴᕖᑦ ᐊᓂᖅᕉᓗᖅᑲᖅᓯᑎᒃ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᕖᑦ ᐅᐸᒃᑕᐅᒥᐊᖅᑲᖅᒥᑦᑐᐃᑦ, ᐱᐊᓴᐃᑦ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖅᑖᕈᑎᖏᑦ, ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕖᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ, ᐊᑐᓂᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᑐᖖᒐᔪᐃᓐᓇᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᓱᕋᑦᑕᐅᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ. ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕖᑦ, ᐃᒣᑦᑐᐃᑦ, ᐱᑕᖃᖅᐳᑦ ᓄᐃᑕᑎᑦᓯᓭᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᖅᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓅᑎᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ, ᐃᓱᒣᓐᓇᓇᓴᖅᑐᒥᑦ, ᓲᖑᔪᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᒋᓕᐅᑎᓯᐊᓇᓱᖕᒋᑦ (ᓯᓚᖅᔪᐊᓕᒫᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᖅᓯᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑐᖁᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒡᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᖅᓇᓂᒃ ᓂᕕᐊᖅᓯᐊᓂᒡᓗ, 2019). ᓯᓚᖅᔪᐊᓕᒫᒥ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᓐᓂᖅ ᑭᖑᓪᓕᖅᐹᒥᒃ ᑐᓴᖅᑎᑦᓯᔾᔪᑎᖏᑦ ᐅᖃᖅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐱᑦᔪᑕᐅᑦᓚᓇᖅᓴᐸ ᐃᓚᖓ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᖅᓀᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᖅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᒥᓲᖅᐳᑦ ᑌᒣᓐᓂᐊᖅᑎᑦᑐᑦ ᐊᑐᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᖅᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᖕᓂᒧᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᒍᑦ ᐱᓯᐊᑕᐅᖏᓐᓇᓂᒃᑯᑦ.

ᐱᒍᑦᓴᐅᓗᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓃᑦ ᓂᕕᐊᕐᓯᐊᓪᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐃᕐᖃᓗᐃᕕᖓᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᐃᓱᒫᓗᓇᓪᓚᕆᒃᐳᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓃᑦ ᓄᐃᑕᕗᑦ 40%-ᖏᑦ ᑲᕙᒪᑐᖃᒃᑯᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑎᒍᓴᐅᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓃᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᓭᑦᓯᑎᒃ 60%-ᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᓕᒫᓂᒃ ᐅᕕᒃᑲᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᓴᐅᑎᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ (ᐃᕐᖃᓗᐃᕕᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ, 2020; Malakiah, 2020). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᖃᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐱᒍᑦᓰᓂᐅᕗᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᓴᐅᓯᒪᔪᖅ ᐱᕋᓴᖕᓂᒃᑯᑦ, ᐊᔪᕐᓴᓂᒃᑯᑦ, ᐋᕐᕿᓱᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ, ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᑦᑐᐊᓘᕗᖅ ᐊᑦᑕᓐᓂᑦᑑᓕᓂ, ᓄᐃᑦᓯᑦᓯᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ ᓂᕕᐊᕐᓯᐊᓂᓪᓗ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᓵᓚᕐᖄᖑᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ (Lawson, 2020; ᑲᓇᑕᒥ Privy-ᑯᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᔨᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᑦᓚᕕᖓᓂ, 2019).

ᓱᓕᒋᐊᓪᓚᓗ, ᓇᕐᕈᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᕐᒍᓪᓗ ᑐᖓᔪᓄᑦ, ᒪᑭᑕᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᑐᙵᔪᓂᒃ ᓵᙵᓯᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᑑᑎᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐳᓖᓯᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ, ᓱᓚᓗᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᕈᕐᑎᑦᓯᖃᑦᑕᓂᖅ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓂᕋᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐅᖃᖁᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓱᑎᒃ (Lawson, 2020). ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖕᓂ, ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᓃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᓵᙵᓯᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᒋᕗᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᓯᕐᑕᐅᓂᕐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑕᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᓪᓚᒪᕕᓪᓗᐊᑐᓂᑦ ᐊᒥᔫᓂᕐᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔫᖏᑦᑐᓂᑦ ᑌᒣᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᑦ (Lawson, 2020; Baker et al., 2015). ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᓴᔪᐊᖑᕗᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓂᕕᐊᕐᓯᐊᓄᑦ, ᐋᓐᓂᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᒻᒪᕆᙳᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᕝᕙᓪᓚᐊᓂᒃᓴᖏᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᓴᖏᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓪᓕᑦᓯᑎᒃ, ᐃᒻᒥᓂᐊᕈᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᖃᑦᑕᓚᕿᑦᓯᑎᒃ.

Elspeth Kaiser-Derrick's ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖏᓐᓂ, "ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᖅ: ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᔪᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ" (2019), ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᐃᑦ ᐳᕐᑐᓂᕐᐹᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᖁᓴᑎᒍᑦ ᓵᙵᓴᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ. ᐊᒡᒍᕐᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ 177 ᐃᕐᖃᑐᓕᑦᓴᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑐᖅ ᓇᕝᕚᓚᐅᕐᖁᑦ 136-ᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᖏᑦ ᓂᕈᐊᕐᑐᕕᓈᑦ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓂᕋᕐᓯᑎᒃ. ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓂᕋᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐳᕐᑐᕚᓂᖓ ᐃᓱᒪᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᕗᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᒃᑯᑦ ᑫᓪᓗᐊᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᖏᕐᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᕐᑐᕐᑕᐅᓪᓚᕆᓯᒃᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᓱᓚ. ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒣᑦ ᐱᓗᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓐᓂᕐᓯᓚᐅᕐᖁᑦ ᐱᖁᓴᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᖃᑦᑕᖏᓪᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ ᓵᙵᓯᓕᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᑭᒪᒐᓯᐊᕐᓂᓄᑦ, ᓵᙵᓴᐅᒋᐊᖃᓯᓂᒃ, ᐊᑑᑎᓴᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᓇᕐᑐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᑯᓪᓗ ᓇᕐᕈᓂᕐᓂᒃ. ᑕᑯᓐᓇᖕᒎᕐᓯᑎᒃ ᓱᒋᐊᕐᓯᓂᐅᑉ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᓱᒍᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᑦᔪᑎᖏᑕ ᐊᒫᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᕐᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᑎᒍᓴᐅᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᒐᓯᐊᕐᓯᑎᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᕋᓱᖕᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᓚᖓᔪᒥᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᐃᓱᐊᕐᓯᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᒐᑖᒐᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓯᕋᓴᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᕐᖁᓯᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑕᒍᓐᓇᒪᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᓱᒃᑯᐃᐊᖑᓂᕐᒍᑦ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᓯᒪᓂᕐᒍᓪᓗ, ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑕᐅᒃᐸᑕ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᓐᓇᒐᓯᐊᕐᓂᒨᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᒪᒋᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᙱᓚᑦ ᐱᖁᓴᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᓕᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᓕᑐᐊᕐᒥᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᒍᑕᐅᔪᑦ Roxanne Simms-ᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ Deborah Kedni-ᒧᑦ, ᓇᓗᓇᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ Kaiser-Derrick-ᒧᑦ (2019), ᓄᐃᑎᑕᐅᒃᐸᑕ ᓵᙵᓴᐅᒍᓐᓇᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᓴᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᓇᐊᓯᕐᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ.

Simms, aᐃᓄᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᖅ, ᐃᒻᒥᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᕐᑐᖅ ᐱᖁᓴᑎᒍᑦ ᐅᓇᑕᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᕈᕐᑎᑕᐅᒐᒥ ᓂᙵᐅᒪᑦᓱᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᕐᓱᓐᓂᕋᒥ ᐱᖃᑎᒋᓯᒪᓴᒥᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᐳᖅ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔨᒧᑦ Donald S. Luther-ᒧᑦ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᓪᓚᕆᐊᓗᒻᒥᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᑦᓯᓂ

ᓈᒻᒪᓈᒃᓯᒪᒪᒐᓗᐊᕐᒪᖕᒑᑦ ᐃᒧᓐᓇᓯᐅᕐᓗᓂᖅ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᖅ, ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᕐᓇᒥᒃ.

ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᓛᒃᕿᒻᒪᑕ Simms’ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᔭᖕᒋᓐᓂ ᓇᓗᓃᕐᓯᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᕖᖕᒋᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᓐᓇᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᑐᓂᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ. Simms ᐅᑎᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᐱᕐᑲᑎᕕᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᐃᓪᓗᒥᐅᕐᑲᑎᒋᓯᒪᔭᒥᓄᑦ ᓇᒻᒥᓂᖅ ᐱᕐᑯᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐁᒃᓯᓱᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑌᒣᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖓ ᕿᓚᒻᒥᒻᒪᕆᒃ ᐊᓯᑦᔪᑲᓪᓚᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᐹᕐᑲᑎᕐᑲᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᓄᕐᑲᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᓂ ᐱᕐᑲᑎᕕᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ, ᑖᓐᓇᓗ ᓴᖕᖕᒋᓂᕐᓴᒻᒪᕆᐅᒐᒥ ᓵᓚᕐᑲᕐᓱᓂ ᑖᑦᓱᒥᖓ, ᐱᑦᓯᐊᖕᒋᒻᒪᕆᒃᓱᒍ ᐋᓐᓂᑎᓚᐅᕐᑕᖓ. ᓄᕐᑲᑎᑕᐅᒐᓱᑦᓱᓂ, Simms ᐃᒻᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᑎᒐᓱᐊᓚᐅᕐᑐᖅ, ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑑᑎᓕᓚᐅᕐᑐᖅ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᕈᕐᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᓂ ᓂᖕᖕᒐᐅᒪᑦᓱᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᑎᕆᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᑦᓱᓂ.

ᐊᒥᓱᒐᓗᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᖕᒋᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᖕᒋᖅᑲᑎᒋᔭᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᓱᐊᕐᓯᒪᖕᖕᒋᓚᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕕᒻᒥ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᓂᒧᑦ. ᐃᓱᒪᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ Simms’ ᐱᕐᑲᑎᕕᓂᖓ ᐃᒥᐊᓗᒻᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᕐᑲᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ. ᓱᕐᕋᓯᒪᓇᕐᑐᓂᓪᓗ ᐊᑐᕐᑲᑦᑕᓱᓂ ᑌᒣᓐᓂᒥᓄᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᓱᓂ ᐋᓐᓂᑎᕆᕐᑲᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ. ᕐᑲᓇᑕᐅᔭᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓃᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕕᒻᒦᓕᕐᑎᑦᑐᒋᑦ ᓇᓗᓂᕐᑕᐅᑦᓱᓂ ᐱᒋᐊᖅᑳᓚᐅᕐᓂᖕᒐᓂᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᑎᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑌᒣᒐᓗᐊᕐᑎᑦᑐᒍ, ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕕᒃ ᑕᑯᓚᐅᕐᑐᖅ Simms’ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕕᓂᖕᒐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᒐᓱᒐᓂ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ.

ᐊᖅᑯᓯᐅᕐᓯᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᕐᔭᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᖕᒐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᓵᓚᖅᑳᖕᒍᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᕐᑯᐊᕐᓴᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᑦᓯᒋᑦ ᐱᕐᔭᖕᖕᒍᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓕᓲᖕᒍᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᓐᓇᒐᓱᐊᕋᓗᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᑕᒪᑐᒪᖕᖕᒐᑦ ᓱᖅᑲᐃᕈᑕᐅᓯᒪᓲᖕᒍᒻᒪᑦ.

ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖅ ᓲᖕᒍᔫᑦᓯᓂ ᐊᑐᕐᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᒪᑦ ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓂ, ᑖᓐᓇ Simms ᐱᒋᐊᓪᓚᕕᕐᑲᕐᑎᑕᐅᓚᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᒃᑯᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᓪᓗ-ᒪᑭᒪᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖕᒐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᓕᕆᓂᒃᑯᑦ. ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔭᖕᒐ ᕐᑯᐊᕐᓵᓇᕐᑐᖅ ᐅᐃᒪᓇᕐᑐᒥᓪᓗ ᐊᑦᑕᓐᓂᑦᑐᒨᓇᐊᕐᓂᖕᒐ ᑕᑯᔭᐅᓚᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᕐᑕᐅᑎᓪᓗᒍ.

ᐊᒻᒪ Kim Pate (2018) ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᕕᓂᖓ, ᐊᕐᓇᖅ ᐃᒻᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᑎᒐᓱᐊᕐᓱᓂ ᐊᓯᒥᓂᓪᓗ, ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᓱᒋᐅᓯᔭᕐᑐᕐᑲᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᓯᐊᓲᖕᒍᒐᓗᐊᑦ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐱᕐᑯᐃᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᑕᐅᖕᖕᒋᒐᓗᐊᕐᓯᑎᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔭᖅ ᓇᕈᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᕐᓇᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᑕᐅᖕᒑᕐᓯᓂ, ᐃᒻᒥᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᑎᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖕᒋᑦᑐᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᓲᖕᒍᖕᒋᑦᑐᐃᑦ. Pate ᐅᕐᑲᕐᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ “ᑎᒥᖕᒋᑦ ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᓂᒃᑎᓐᓇᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖕᒍᑏᑦ ᓲᖕᒍᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐊᕐᓂᓪᓗ, ᐊᕐᓇᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᓕᕐᐸᑦ ᐊᒡᒐᒥᓄᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓗᓂ ᐊᖕᒍᑎᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᓂᔪᒥᒃ, ᑖᓐᓇ ᐊᕐᓇᖅ ᐋᓐᓂᑕᐅᓴᕐᐳᖅ ᐊᖕᒋᔪᒥᒃ ᑐᕐᑯᑕᐅᓗᓂᓘᓐᓃᑦ. ᐊᕐᓇᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᕆᓯᒃᑐᖅ ᑎᒥᒃᑯᑦ

ᑭᓇᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑕᐅᕙᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ?

ᑐᓵᔨ

ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᓯᒪᑦᓯᐊᑐᐃᑦ/ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑏᑦ/ᐊᑐᐊᒉᑦ

ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂ ᓯᕗᓕᕐᑎ

ᓄᓇᓕᒻᒥᐅᑦ

ᐋᕐᕿᓯᒪᑎᑦᓯᔨ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ/ᐃᒫᖕᒉᕐᑏᑦ

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ

ᐱᖁᔭᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑦᓯᐊᑐᐃᑦ

ᐅᕕᒃᑲᖅ

ᐃᓚᒌᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑏᑦ

ᐱᓂᕐᓗᑌᓕᑎᑦᓯᔨ /ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕚᑦ

NGOs/ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑏᑦ ᑎᒥᐅᔪᐃᑦ

ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔨ

ᑐᑭᓯᐅᒪᑦᓯᐊᖏᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓯᕙᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᒍᓐᓀᓱᑎᒃ ᓯᖁᒥᑦᓯᓯᒪᓕᕐᓱᑎᑦᓗ ᐱᖁᔭᓂᒃ ᓵᙵᔭᐅᓕᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕋᔭᐅᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᓕᕐᓱᑎᒃ, ᐊᑑᑎᓕᕐᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑌᒣᑦᓗᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᐅᔪᓄᑦ.

ᓯᕘᕋᓵᕐᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᓄᑦ ᓵᑦᑑᔭᐅᑎᒥᒃ ᑎᒍᓯᓗᓂ, ᓴᕕᖕᒥᒃ, ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᕋᓱᒃᑑᑉ ᖁᑭᐅᑎᖓᓂᒃ ᑕᒐ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᕈᕐᑎᑕᐅᑐᐃᓐᓇᓇᐊᖃᕐᐳᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᒐᔭᕐᐳᖅ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓂᕐᓴᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᖄᕐᖃᐅᔪᒥᑦ” (Pate, 2018, ᒫᐱᓗᒐ 1).

Simms’ ᑕᑯᓗᒍ ᐱᓗᐊᕐᓂᖓ ᑌᒣᑕᐅᒍᒪᒐᓂ ᓵᙵᓯᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᑑᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᐅᑦᓱᓂ ᓵᙵᔭᐅᓂᕐᓴᐅᕗᖅ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᕕᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ. ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ, ᓇᓗᓀᕐᑕᐅᓲᖑᒻᒪᑕ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᕐᓇᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᓂᕙᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᑭᒪᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᒐᑎᒃ, ᓱᓇᐅᒍᓐᓀᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᑐᑭᓯᓂᕐᓗᑕᐅᓲᖅ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᓲᖑᖏᑦᑐᖅ. ᑐᑭᖃᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᐊᓂᖃᖏᑉᐸᑦ ᑐᑭᓯᖏᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᓵᙵᔭᐅᖕᖔᕈᓐᓇᐳᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓂᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓱᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᕈᕐᑎᑦᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᕐᓂᐅᑎᑦᓯᓗᑎᒡᓗ, ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᑭᒪᔭᐅᕐᖃᔭᖏᑦᑐᑎᒃ.

Pate (2018) ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᕗᖅ ᐊᕐᓇᖅ ᐸᓯᔾᕐᓴᕈᕐᑎᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᖁᓄᓐᓂᐸᑦ ᐅᕙᓂᓗ ᓴᐳᓐᓂᐊᕋᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᐅᒐᔾᔪᑎᓪᓗᖅ ᓴᐳᒻᒥᒐᓱᓐᓂᖓ, ᐋᖀᑎᑎᑕᐅᓰᖅ ᐸᓯᔾᕐᓴᐅᕗᖓᓪᓚᒋᐊᖃᕐᑎᑕᐅᓱᓂ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐋᖀᑎᔭᐅᓰᖅ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᔾᔪᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᑖᓐᓇ Pate ᑐᑭᓯᓇᕐᑎᑦᓯᔪᖅ, "ᐊᒥᓲᓂᕐᓴᑦ ᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐸᓯᔾᕐᓴᕈᕐᑎᑕᐅᓰᑦ ᐊᑭᒋᐊᕋᓱᖕᓂᒧᑦ-ᐃᓚᖕᒐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᑎᒋᐊᕋᓱᒃᓯᑎᒃ-ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᓐᓄᑦ, ᓴᐳᒻᒥᒐᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑌᓕᒋᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐸᓯᔾᕐᓴᐅᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᖁᓇᒃ. ᐃᓚᖕᒐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑐᕕᓃᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂ ᐊᑭᕋᕐᑐᕈᓐᓇᒪᑕ ᐅᕙᓂᓗ ᐱᐊᕋᕐᒥᓂᒃ ᓱᒃᑯᐹᐊᓕᕕᓃᑦ, ᑖᒃᑯᐊᓗ ᐱᐊᕋᕐᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᕐᓇᕐᑐᒨᕐᑎᑦᓯᒍᒪᓇᑎᒃ ᐅᕙᓂᓗ ᑳᖕᒍᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᕈᒪᒐᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ" (Pate, 2018, ᒪᒃᐱᒑᖕᒑ 1).

Simms' ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔭᖕᒑ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓯᐊᕐᐳᖅ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᓴᒥᒃ ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᖃᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᐃᓱᐊᖕᒋᑦᔪᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ. ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕕᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖕᒑ ᐃᑲᔪᓚᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐋᖀᑎᓯᒪᔭᖕᒑᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᑐᒥᑦᑐ ᐊᑦᑕᓀᑦᑐᒨᕐᓯᐊᕐᓂᖕᒑᓂᒃ. ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓄᑦ, Simms-ᑎᑐᑦ, ᐱᔭᐅᓯᒪᖃᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᓇᕐᕈᒋᔭᐅᓂᒃᑯᑦ, ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᑭᒪᒑᓯᐊᕐᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓯᔭᐅᒑᓛᒑᑎᒃ.

ᐃᓚᑕᓇᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᕐᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖕᒑᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐋᖀᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᓴᐱᓕᕈᓐᓇᖕᒋᓐᓂᖕᒋᑦᓗ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓯᕗᓂᕐᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕐᖃᕐᓂᐅᒻᒪᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑌᒡᓗᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ.

ᑌᓖᑦᓴᓐᓇᒑᓚᒃ, Kedni's ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᓂᖕᒑᒍᑦ ᓱᔭᐅᓂᖕᒑ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᔨ Bernadette E. Schmaltz ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐋᖀᑎᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᖕᒑ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒑᓱᓐᓂᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔫᓂᖕᒑᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᐅᑦᓱᓂ. Kedni's ᐆᒃᑰᑎᑦᓯᐊᖖᒍᕗᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᕐᓯᒪᒻᒪᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᒥᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᒥᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᕐᑕᐅᓚᐅᕐᓯᒪᑦᓱᓂ ᐅᕕᒃᑲᐅᒋᐊᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ. ᐋᖀᑎᓯᒪᔭᖕᒑ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᒑᓂ, Schmaltz's ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᑦᓱᓂ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᕋᓱᐊᓚᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ Kedni's ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᖃᕐᓂᖕᒑᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᑦᓯᒪᖖᒑᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᓴᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐋᖀᑎᔭᖕᒑᓂᑦ. ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓪᓕ, ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑐᐃᓐᓇᓚᐅᖅᑯᖅ Kedni's ᐃᒥᐊᓗᒻᒥᒃ ᑲᔪᓯᑦᓱᓂ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᖃᕐᓂᖕᒑᓂᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᒑᓛᒑᓂ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᖃᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᒥᕐᓯᒪᓗᓂ ᐊᑯᑭᐊᖃᖕᒋᓐᓂᖕᒑᓂᒃ. Schmaltz's ᑕᑯᓚᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ Gladue ᓇᓗᓃᕐᓯᒍᑎᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒡᒍᑐᐃᓯᒪᑦᓯᐊᓱᓂ ᐋᖀᑎᓯᒪᔭᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖕᖒᒪᒋᔭᖕᒋᓐᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔫᑦᓱᓂ ᐱᓃᕐᓗᓯᒪᓂᖕᒑᓂᒃ, ᑲᔪᓯᑐᐃᓐᓇᓱᓂᓕ ᓄᖅᑲᑎᑦᓯᒑᓱᐊᕋᓂ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖕᒑᓂᖕᒑᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᒑᓛᓚᐅᖕᖕᒋᓚᖅ ᐃᓚᓕᐊᑎᒋᐊᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕿᐅᒋᐊᖃᕋᔭᕐᓂᖕᒑᓂᒃ. ᓱᓕᒋᐊᓪᓚᓗ, Kedni's ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖕᒑᓂᖕᒑ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᓂᖕᒑᑕ, ᐃᒥᐊᓗᒻᒥᒃ ᐃᑯᓪᓚᐅᒥᒑᓱᐊᕐᓂᖕᒑ, ᐋᖀᑎᔭᖕᒑ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓇᒍ ᐋᖀᑎᓯᒪᔭᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ ᓱᕋᓯᒪᑦᓱᓂ ᐊᑐᕐᓂᓗᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᓂᖕᒑᓄᑦ, ᐃᓱᐃᑦᑐᒨᒃᑲᓐᓂᕈᓐᓇᓂᖕᒑᓄᑦ ᓵᖕᖕᒑᒋᐊᖃᓪᓚᑦᑕᖕᒑᓂ ᐅᖃᐅᓭᐅᒋᐊᒃᑲᓐᓂᓚᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᖅ ᐃᒣᓪᓚᐅᕆᐊᖃᓪᓚᕐᓂᖕᒑᓂᒃ.

ᑕᒻᒪᑯᐊ ᐋᖀᔭᐅᔪᐃᑦ, ᐊᓯᖕᒋᓪᓗ ᓇᓗᓃᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ Kaiser-Derrick's ᐊᑐᐊᒑᖕᒋᓐᓂ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕐᑲᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐅᐃᒪᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐋᖀᔭᐅᕙᒃᐃᑦ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᕆᐊᖃᓪᓚᕐᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᓵᖕᖕᒑᔭᐅᒍᓐᓇᓯᖁᑦᑐᒋᑦ ᐱᑦᔪᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐋᒦᖕᒋᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᕐᑲᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᕐᓄᑦ ᐱᓃᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᕐᑕᕕᖕᒋᓐᓂ. ᐃᓚᑕᓇᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕕᑦᑐᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖕᒑᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐋᖀᑎᓯᒪᔭᖕᒋᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖕᒋᓪᓗ ᖁᓄᒍᓐᓇᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐋᖀᑎᖃᕈᓐᓇᓚᑦ ᓱᓇᒥᒃ ᐱᔭᕆᔪᒪᔭᒥᓂᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᕐᑕᐅᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ.

ᐃᓚᑕᓇᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒡᒍᑐᕐᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖕᒑᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐋᖀᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᓴᐱᓕᕈᓐᓇᖕᒋᓐᓂᖕᒋᑦᓗ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓯᕗᓂᕐᒦᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕐᖃᕐᓂᐅᒻᒪᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑌᒡᓗᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ.

ᐊᒥᓲᒍᓐᓄᑎᑦᓯᒋᐊᕐᓂᖅ

ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᐅᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ ᐊᐅᓚᖅᑕᑕ

ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᓈᒃᑎᑦᓯᖏᒻᒪᓇᒃᓯᓂ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐳᕐᑐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓪᓗ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ. ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓯᒪᓗᐊᕐᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ, ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᑐᐃᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᖁᐊᕐᕋᖓᓇᕐᒥᔪᖅ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ 2020/2021 ᑲᑎᕐᓯᐃᕕᒻᒥ, ᐊᕐᓀᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᔪᑦ ᐳᕐᑐᓂᖏᑦ 15.4-ᓂᒃ ᐳᕐᑐᓂᕐᓴᐅᕗᑦ, ᐊᖑᑏᑦᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐳᕐᑐᓂᖏᑦ 8.4-ᖑᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐳᕐᑐᓂᕐᓴᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔫᖏᑦᑐᓂᑦ (The Daily, 2021). ᐊᑦᔨᒋᔭᐅᖏᓐᓂᕗᑦ ᐅᕕᒃᑫᑦ, ᑖᒃᑯᐊ 2.3%-ᐅᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᕕᒃᑫᑦ ᐊᕐᓀᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ 0.2%-ᖑᒻᒪᑕ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑦ ᐅᕕᒃᑫᑦ ᐊᕐᓀᑦ (The Daily, 2021). ᓱᓕᓗ, ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᑲᑎᑦᓱᒋᑦ 4%-ᖑᒻᒪᑕ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ ᑕᑯᑦᓱᒋᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ 5%-ᖑᕗᑦ ᑲᑎᑦᓱᒋᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕕᒻᒥ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ, ᑕᑯᓐᓇᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᖏᑦ (Fanelli, 2021).

ᐊᒥᓲᒍᓐᓄᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᖅ ᓄᕐᖃᖓᕗᖅ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᖅᑲᖅᒪᑕ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᓇᒋᐊᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᖓᑖᓄᓗᐊᖅ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᕈᖅᑎᑕᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ, ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᑦᓱᒍᐃᒣᓕᒍᓐᓇᖅᑯᑦ ᐊᓐᓇᑐᐃᑦ ᑕᒻᑯᓇᖖᖓᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᑦ. ᓵᖖᖓᔭᐅᒍᑎᒃ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᕐᓯᒪᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᑐᐃᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᕕᒻᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓄᑦᓚᓯᕐᕕᓐᓂ, ᐊᒥᓲᒍᓐᓄᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᖅ ᑐᕌᖅᑲᖅᓗᓂ ᐋᖅᑭᓯᒪᓂᖓ ᓯᖁᒥᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔫᓗᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᖅ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑦᔫᓕᕐᓗᓂ ᒪᒥᓴᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐋᖅᑭᐅᑎᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂᓗ ᐋᖅᑭᒍᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑌᒣᓕᖓᓂᖅ ᑭᖖᖑᒪᓇᖅᐳᖅ ᓱᓇᒥᑦᑐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕋᐃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖅᑲᑦᑕᖅᑐᖅ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᕐᑯᓗᒍ ᐊᔪᐃᓐᓇᓗᒍ ᐊᔪᕐᓴᓂᖅ, ᖁᐊᕐᓵᓯᒪᓂᖅ, ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᑎᑦᓯᖏᓐᓂᖅ.

ᓱᓕᒋᐊᓪᓚᓗ, ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᓯᖏᑦ ᐱᕚᓪᓴᕐᑲᕐᑎᑦᓯᓲᑦ ᕐᑯᓕᕐᓀᑎᑦᓯᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᑑᑎᕐᑲᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᑐᓄᑦ ᓵᙵᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᕐᓂᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᑐᐃᑦ ᓈᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᕐᑲᑦᑕᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᕋᔭᕐᑯᑦ. ᓄᓇᓕᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᔾᔨᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᓂᐅᑉ ᕐᑲᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᓂᐅᔪᑦ, ᐃᓕᕐᑲᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᕐᑲᓂᒪᕐᑲᕐᓇᖏᑦᑐᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᕐᑭᑐᕐᖓᓪᓗ ᕐᑭᒣᓂᖏᑦ, ᓄᐃᑕᑎᑦᓯᕗᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᕐᑲᑦᑕᑐᓂᓪᓗ ᑲᑕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᐊᕆᒃᑲᒥᐅᑦ (Van der Kolk, 2014). ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓗᓂ ᐃᓚᒌᖑᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐊᕋᕐᓂᓗ, ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᓄᓇᓕᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐃᑯᓪᓚᐅᒥᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓪᓕᐅᕐᓂᐅᒐᔭᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᑐᓂᓪᓗ, ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᕐᓴᓗᓂ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᑌᓕᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᑲᔪᕋᓱᕐᑲᑦᑕᙱᓐᓂᐅᓪᓗ ᐅᖓᑖᓄᑦ ᓱᒋᐊᕐᓯᓂᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ.

ᑌᒣᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᖓ *Gladue* ᑐᓵᕐᑲᕐᐳᖅᓴᙳᕐᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᓲᒥᒃ ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᕇᒃᑎᑦᓯᖏᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᓖᖅᑲᕐᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕕᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂ, ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᓱᙱᑐᐊᕐᑲᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒪᓱᓐᓂᓪᓚᕆᖕᒥᒃ. ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᑐᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓈᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕆᓂᖏᑦ ᕐᑲᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᑐᒋᑦ Gladue ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᐃᒻᒪᕐᑳ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓯᕈᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᐳᑦ ᓇᕐᕈᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᒃᐱᒍᓱᖕᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ, ᑌᒫᓪᓗᐊᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᒐᔭᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᕐᑲᐅᔨᓴᓇᓱᓐᓈᑦ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᕐᑲᑦᑕᑐᑦ ᓯᓚ ᓵᙵᓯᕐᑲᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᖓᑖᓄᑐᐊᖅ ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᕐᑲᓪᓗᓈᑦ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᕙᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒋᐊᓪᓚᕙᕐᑲᕐᑎᑕᐅᖏᓐᓂᒥᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᕕᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᓈᒪᓈᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᕐᑲᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᒥᒃ (Bracken et al., 2009).

ᐅᓪᓗᒥ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᓂ Gladue ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᒍᑎᖏᑕ, ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᕐᑲᓄᐃᑦᑐᒦᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᑐᓂᕐᓴᒥᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᐋᑐᑎᑎᑕᐅᙱᖓᓯᑎᒃ ᐋᖅᑭᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᕐᑲᕐᓂᒥᒃ. ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕚᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᕐᑲᒻᒥᐅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᕐᑲᓚᐅᕐᒪᑕ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᓴᒥᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᑕᑕᓕᕋᔭᕐᓂᕋᐃᑦᓯᑎᒃ, ᑐᑭᓯᒐᓱᐊᕋᑎᒃ ᐊᓂᑲᐱᒃᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᔪᓂᒃ (LaForme, 2021). ᐃᖅᑲᑐᕐᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥ ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᑐᖅ, ᑐᙵᕙᓕᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᐅᖓᑖᓄᑐᐊᖅ ᐃᓂᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒻᒪᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᕐᑯᕝᕙᓯᒃᑐᒥᒃ-ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ, ᕐᑲᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓯᒐᑎᒃ (Kyne, 2024). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᓇᕐᕈᓂᕐᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᓴᓂᕐᕝᕕᐊᓪᓚᐳᖅ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᓈᒪᓈᖏᓐᓂᒋᐊᓪᓚᒥᒃ.

ᐅᓪᓗᒥ, ᐊᑐᕐᓗᒍ Gladue-ᒧᑦ ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᐅᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓗᓕᕐᑲᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᕐᑲᑦᑕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᙵᕙᕐᑲᓱᐊᕐᑐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᑯᓂᐅᓂᕐᓴᒥᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᑎᑕᐅᓲᖑᒻᒪᑕ ᐋᖅᑭᔫᓪᓚᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ.

ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᓱᕐᒐᐃᓯᒪᓂᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᓱᖅᑯᐃᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᖅ, ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓪᓕᕈᓯᓐᓂᒥᒃ ᓱᒃᑯᑎᕆᑦᓯᓂ ᐃᒻᒥᒎᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᕚᑦᓴᕈᑦᐳᑦᓯᓂ ᑕᒪᐅᓇ ᕐᑲᐅᔨᒪᔭᐅᙱᑐᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᒃᑯᑦ. ᓈᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᙱᓐᓂᖓ ᕐᑲᓪᓗᓈᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓪᓚᕆᔭᙱᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᓐᓂᓴᒍᑦ ᓵᙵᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᓂ, ᓱᒃᑯᓇᕐᑐᒍᑦ ᑕᓯᐅᕐᓯᑦᓯᓂ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᒍᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᓱᓐᓂᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᑮᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᓂ (Burkhard, 2000; Mcmillan,1995). ᑕᒪᓐᓇ

ᑌᒣᒐᓗᐊᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ, Gladue ᐅᖃᐅᓯᕆᓯᒪᔭᖓ ᑐᑭᓯᓂᕐᓗᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᐳᖅ ᐊᑦᔨᐅᖕᒋᑦᑐᒃᑯᑦ ᑭᖖᒎᒪᑦᓯᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᒋᐊᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔨᓂᕐᑕᖃᕆᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕙᓐᓂ.

ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖕᒋᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖃᑦᓯᐊᕐᐳᖅ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕙᓐᓂ, ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᐅᓪᓗᒥ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᑲᒪᖃᑦᑕᖖᒋᓚᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᑭᒪᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᖃᓂᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᑦᓯᐊᕐᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖁᑎᒃ (Greenberg, 2013). ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᕿᓂᕐᒪᑦ ᐋᕐᕿᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᒥᒃ ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓱᐊᕐᓯᒋᐊᕐᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ, ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖕᒋᑦᑐᐃᓪᓗ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓃᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᑦᑐᐊᔭᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᑕᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᓇᔪᕐᑕᖕᒋᓐᓂ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᓱᓕᒋᐊᓪᓚᓗ, ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕐᓯᒻᒪᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᒃᓯᒪᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᐱᕙᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑕᐅᓲᖑᒻᒪᑕ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖕᒋᑦᑐᒧᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᕐᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᓐᓇᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᓴᒧᓪᓗ ᐃᒃᐱᓐᓂᐊᓂᖕᒋᑦ. ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᓯᒪᓃᑦ, ᒪᑯᐊ ᓅᒃᑎᕐᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᒥᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓱᒪᓯᐅᕐᑕᐅᒐᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᑖᕐᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐊᔪᕐᓴᓕᕐᑎᑦᓯᖃᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᒪᑭᒪᑦᓯᐊᕈᓐᓃᓯᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒋᓐᓂ, ᑭᖖᒎᒪᒃᓯᓕᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒃᐱᒋᔭᐅᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐃᓅᓐᓇᖕᒋᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᒃᑌᓕᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᐱᑦᔪᑎᓪᓚᕆᖓ ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᒍᑦᔨᕗᖅ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐊᓯᑦᔨᓗᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᓐᓂᒧᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕆᐊᓪᓚᓂᖅ ᐋᕐᕿᖃᑎᑮᓐᓂᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᓂᖕᒋᑦ ᐊᓯᑦᔨᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ. ᐃᓕᑕᕆᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᔪᒥᒡᓗ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᓯᒪᓃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᖁᔭᓐᓂᐅᓂᖓ

ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᔨᓂᕐᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓂᐱᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗ, ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᖅ ᐊᓯᑦᔨᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᐅᕗᖅ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᒪᒥᓴᕐᓂᖑᖔᕈᓐᓇᓯᑯᓪᓗᒍ, ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᓈᒃᑎᑦᓯᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᕐᑖᕐᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᑦ.

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᕕᓕᕆᓂᖓ

ᐊᖏᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᒋᐊᕐᓂᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ, ᓇᖕᒥᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑭᖑᒻᒪᓇᕐᐳᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑦᓯᓗᓂ ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓕᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᒻᒪᑕ ᐋᕐᕿᓱᕐᓯᒪᑦᓱᑎᓪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᓪᓚᕆᒃᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᕐᓇᕐᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᒌᓄᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ. ᑭᖑᕚᕐᓯᕐᑐᓂ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᒪᔪᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᓴᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓪᓕᕆᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ-ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑮᖕᖓᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᒪᒥᓴᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᑐᓂᒃ, ᐋᕐᕿᐅᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ.

ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖃᕐᑐᒃᑯᑦ, ᐅᖓᓗᓯᒪᔪᒥ ᑐᑭᑖᖃᑦᑕᓗᑎᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓄᑦ-ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᒥ ᐃᓚᒋᓕᐅᑎᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓗᓂ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᒃᑯᑦ, ᒪᒥᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᕐᑐᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑕᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᐃᓇᖏᐅᑎᑌᓴᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᒪᒥᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓇᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᓱᒋᐊᕐᓯᓂᐅᖏᑦᑐᒥᒃ, ᑮᖕᖓᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕐᓴᒍᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᑦᔪᑎᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᒫᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑭᖑᕚᓐᖑᔪᐃᓪᓗ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᕐᓇᕐᑐᒃᑰᕐᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ-ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖃᕐᑎᑦᓯᔪᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦᑕ ᐃᓪᓕᕆᔭᖏᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᕐᑯᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ, ᑭᖑᕚᖏᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ-ᐊᐅᓚᒍᓐᓇᓯᕐᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ.

ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ-ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᕕᓕᕆᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᑎᑦᓯᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐋᕐᕿᒋᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐃᓪᓕᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᓪᓗ ᑐᖕᖓᕙᖃᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᕐᑯᓯᕆᔭᒥᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᕙᑦᓴᖃᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᑭᖑᕐᖑᑎᓴᒃᓴᖃᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ-ᐊᐅᓚᒍᓐᓇᓂᕐᒥᒃ.

ᑖᓐᓇ ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ-ᒪᑭᑕᒍᓐᓇᓂᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᓪᓚᕆᖕᒪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᓂᕐᓇᒍᓐᓇᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒻᒥᖕᓂᒡᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᒍᓐᓇᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑎᒍᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᓇᒻᒥᓂᖃᓕᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᓐᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᒻᒥᓐᓂ. ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ-ᐱᒋᔭᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᑐᓂᓯᒪᓪᓚᕆᒡᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᕈᑎᒋᑦᓯᐊᓗᒋᑦ

ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖓᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᒃᐸᑕ, ᑲᓇᑕ ᐋᕐᕿᒋᐊᕐᓯᓕᕋᔭᕐᐳᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᓲᓂᒃ ᓇᕿᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᓱᓇᐅᑎᑦᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᓗᐊᕐᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᐃᑦᓱᑎᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓕᕈᓂ ᐊᑐᐊᒐᖅ ᐊᓯᑦᔨᕐᑕᐅᒋᐊᖃᕐᐳᖅ, ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖃᕐᑎᑕᐅᓂᖓ, ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑎᒌᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑎᖃᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓯᕗᓕᕐᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᐅᔪᕐᑯᑎᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᑦᓯᐊᕐᑯᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᑦᓯᐊᕐᑯᓪᓗᒍᓗ.

ᒧᓕᒋᐊᕐᓗᒍ, ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ-ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᔪᖅ, ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᖅ, ᓇᒻᒥᓂᕆᔭᐅᓗᓂ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ ᐱᔭᕆᐊᖃᕐᖁᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᒍᓐᓇᓯᕐᑯᓪᓗᒍ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᓂᕐᓴᐅᓗᓂ, ᐱᑦᓯᐊᓗᓂ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᓲᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓪᓕᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᓕᕐᐸᑕ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔪᕕᓃᑦ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᕐᓇᕐᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᒋᐊᓕᕐᐸᑕᓗ ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑭᒪᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᓴᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑐᓕᕋᔭᕐᐳᑦ ᐊᑐᓇᐊᑦᓯᐊᓕᕐᑎᑦᓯᓗᓂ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᕙᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ. ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᖅ ᐊᑐᕐᑕᐅᖏᑉᐸᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᕐᓯᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᕐᑯᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᓂᖅ, ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᖅ ᑲᔪᓯᑐᐃᓐᓇᓂᐊᕐᐳᖅ. ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᐊᓘᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᒍᑦᔨᖃᑦᑕᒪᑕ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂ. ᐁᕐᕆᓕ 2010-ᒥᑦ, ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᒥᓲᓂᖏᑦ ᐳᕐᑐᓯᒋᐊᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ 44%-ᓄᑦ, ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑦ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᓯᒪᓕᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ 13.7%-ᓄᑦ.

ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᐳᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᑦᓯᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᖅ ᐆᑦᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ ᐱᔭᕆᐅᕐᓴᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓗᓂ, ᐅᖄᕕᐅᓗᓂ

ᐊᓪᓚᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ/ᐊᓪᓚᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐆᑦᑑᑎᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᓂᑦᔮᕈᑎᓂᒃ, ᓴᓇᙳᐊᓂᖅ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᕐᓂᑦ.

ᐅᖄᑐᐃᓐᓇᓗᓂ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᓂᖅ

ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ/ᐃᑉᐱᒍᓱᖁᔮᓂᖅ ᐆᑦᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ ᖃᕆᑕᐅᔭᑎᒍᑦ, ᑐᓴᕐᕋᓴᑎᒍᑦ.

ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᑲᑎᒪᓂᐊᕈᓯᖃᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᖏᑦ

ᐆᑦᑐᕿᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓕᑦᓯᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᖅ

ᖃᐅᔨᒪᐅᑎᖃᕐᓂᖅ

ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᑐᐃᓐᓇᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᓲᒃᑯᑦ

ᓇᐅᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᕕᒃ ᐆᑦᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ ᐱᑐᖃᒃᑯᕕᓐᓂᑦ, ᐅᖃᓕᒫᒐᒃᑯᕕᓐᓂᑦ

ᐃᓄᑐᖀᑦ

ᐅᓪᓗᒥᐅᓕᕐᑐᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᕐᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᓵᙱᓯᖃᑦᑕᐳᑦ ᐊᑦᓭᒌᖏᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᐊᓗᓐᓂᒃ ᓵᙱᕆᐊᓕᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᖏᓐᓂᓴᓂᑦ ᐋᑐᑎᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᑕᐅᖃᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᒥᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᑖᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᐋᕿᑭᓯᒪᓂᖕᒐᓄᑦ, ᓇᕈᓂᐅᓪᓗ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖕᒐᒍᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐱᖁᔭᖏᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᓃᑦᑐᓄᑦ. ᒪᓕᑦᑕᐅᕆᐊᓖᑦ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᖏᑦ ᒪᓕᒃᓱᕆᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒥᓄᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᖅᓴᒻᒪᕇᒻᒥᒃ ᐊᑦᓭᕆᖏᒻᒪᕆᑦ ᓇᓂᓕᒫᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᑦᔪᓯᖏᓐᓂᑦ. ᐃᓗᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᕆᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᖅᓯᒪᔪᕇᖏᓐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐃᕐᖃᑐᕐᑕᐅᓕᖅᒥᒃ, ᓱᕆᐊᕐᑕᐅᒍᑎᒥᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᑖᕐᑕᐅᓕᖅᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᖕᒐᓂᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᕐᓯᓲᖕᒍᒐᓗᐊᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᒪᑭᕆᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂ ᒪᒥᓴᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓄᓪᓗ ᐅᑎᕐᑎᑦᓯᕆᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ. ᖃᓪᓗᓈᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐅᕐᑲᓲᖑᒻᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᒧᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᕆᐊᓕᒃ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᕋᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᕐᑲᑦᑕᐅᑎᔾᒪᕆᐊᓗᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᓭᕌᒥᓪᓗ ᐃᓗᓕᖅᑲᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᐅᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᓗ ᑫᓪᓗᐊᕐᒪᑕ ᐃᓱᒪᓗᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᒋᓐᓂᒃ, ᓱᕋᐃᓯᒪᓪᓚᕆᒃᓱᑎᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᕐᑯᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᕆᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᓯᐅᔨᓂᖅ ᐊᕕᑕᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᓗ ᐃᓱᒫᓗᓇᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑕᕐᑲᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᐊᕐᑲᑦᑕᐅᑎᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᐅᕐᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᐋᑎᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᖁᐊᕐᓵᕐᓇᕐᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᓱᒪᓯᐅᕐᑕᐅᕙᑎᒃ ᐋᑎᑎᐅᕙᓱᓐᓅᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑎᒍᓪᓗ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᓲᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᐅᔨᑎᑦᓯᓅᑦ ᐁᑦᑐᐃᓯᒪᒻᒪᑕ ᐱᑐᒃᓯᒪᐅᑎᒍᓐᓃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖏᑦᑕᓗ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᑎᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᐃᒃᐱᖕᓂᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᒃᑯᑎᓇᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᒍᓐᓃᑎᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᐅᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ. ᑕᒻᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᓵᙱᕆᐊᓖᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᓐᓃᑦ, ᐃᑭᓕᕆᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓃᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᓪᓗ ᐱᕆᐊᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᓲᖑᓯᑎᑦᓯᒐᔭᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓯᔭᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐃᓕᑕᕆᓗᒋᑦ ᑭᖑᕐᖑᑦᓭᓃᑦ ᐃᓪᓕᓇᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᖏᑦᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑕᒪᓇ ᐊᖏᓕᕚᓪᓕᐊᕗᖅ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᐅᑎᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᖅ, ᐋᑎᑎᑦᓯᓕᕐᓂᖅᓗ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖅᑲᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐋᑎᓲᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐱᖁᔭᖏᑦᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᒍᑦ.

ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖓᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᓱᒋᐊᕐᑕᐅᓂᓕᕆᖕᒪᑦ, ᑕᑯᓐᓇᓱᓂ ᓱᒋᐊᕐᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓇᐅᓕᒫᑦ ᐊᑦᑕᓇᕐᑐᒦᕐᑯᓇᒋᑦ ᐱᕐᓴᖕᓂᕐᓗ ᓄᖅᑲᕐᑎᑕᐅᕐᑯᓪᓗᒍ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᑐᕐᓱᒍ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᒥᒃ ᐲᕐᑎᑦᓯᓲᖑᔪᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᔭᖏᓐᓂᓪᓗ, ᐊᖏᓂᕐᓴᒥᓪᓗ ᐱᒐᔭᕐᑕᕙᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᓂᕐᕚᒃᑎᑕᐅᓐᓂᖏᒃᑯᓂ ᓂᕈᐊᕈᓐᓃᑦᓕᑎᑕᐅᓲᖑᑦᓯᑎᓪᓗ. ᐊᖏᖅᑲᑕᐅᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᒍᓯᖏᑦᑕ ᐱᑦᔪᑎᒋᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐋᖅᑭᒃᐸᓪᓚᐊᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐋᖅᑭᐅᑎᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᖓ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐅᑦᓯᕗᖅ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑲᑐᑦᔨᔪᐃᑦ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᖃᕐᓂᖏᑦ. ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᐅᕗᑦ, ᐃᒣᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᖅ (ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᖅ), ᒪᓕᒐᖅ (ᐱᖁᔭᓕᐅᕐᕕᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᖅ), ᑎᕆᒎᓰᑦ (ᑎᕆᖕᓇᖅᑐᑦ), ᐃᓄᑐᙯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᕐᑎᖏᑦ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐱᖁᔭᓂᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᓯᔨᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᑎᒍᒥᐊᕐᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᒃᐱᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᑎᕐᓱᑕᐅᒪᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᒪᒋᔭᐅᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᓂᖓ ᐃᑎᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᓖᖃᕐᐳᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᔪᓄᑦ.

> ᐅᑎᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓴᕐᐸᑕ ᐊᖓᒃᑰᓂᐅᖃᕐᑕᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᑎᓂᕐᓴᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐅᑎᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᑫᑦᓗᐊᕐᓴᕐᐳᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᒻᒥᖕᓂᒃ-ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᖃᐅᔨᑎᑕᐅᕙᓪᓚᐊᓂᖏᑦ ᙭ᔅᑑᓯᒥᐅᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᖏᑦᑕ ᐃᓗᓕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᒃᑯᑎᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᒍᓯᖏᑦ, ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᓯᐅᔨᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᕙᑕᐅᑎᑦᓯᑦᓱᑎᓪᓗ. ᐆᒃᑑᑎᒋᓗᒍ, ᐊᑐᖁᔭᐅᔪᓐᓃᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᖓᒃᑰᓃᑦ, ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᒻᒪᑕ ᐊᑐᕐᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᐅᑉ ᐋᖅᑭᓯᒪᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ, ᐊᒃᑐᐊᓂᖃᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᑦᑐᒦᒍᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᓂᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐊᕝᕕᐊᕐᓯᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᑲᑕᒃᑎᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᓴᐅᒋᐊᓕᒻᒥᒃ ᒪᑭᑎᑕᐅᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᓪᓚᕆᒃᑐᖅ. ᐃᓚᑕᕆᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓚᑕᕆᔭᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᒍᓱᖁᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᒻᒪᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᐊᑦᓗᓇᐊᕐᓂᐅᖕᒪᑦ ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒍᑦᔭᐅᓗᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᖏᑦᑕ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᒍᑎᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐅᑎᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᓐᓂᐊᕐᐸᑕ ᐊᖓᒃᑰᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᐅᓯᖕᒪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᑫᑦᓗᑐᓇᐊᖃᕐᓂᐊᐳᑦ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᑎᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᓪᓗ ᐃᒻᒥᖕᓂᒃ-ᒪᑭᒪᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᓴᖃᕋᓱᒻᒪᑦ ᐊᓖᖑᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕈᓐᓃᑎᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖅᑲᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐅᐱᒋᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓯᓚᕐᔪᐊᒥᒃ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑦᓕᕆᓴᖏᑦ.

ᓲᖑᓯᑎᑦᓯᓗᓂ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ

“ᐃᓱᒪᕗᖓ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᒐᔭᕐᐸᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᑕᐅᔪᓐᓇᕋᔭᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᑎᑦᓯᓕᕋᔭᕐᐳᑦ.”.

“ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖏᑦ ᓄᐃᑕᑎᑦᓯᒻᒪᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᑦᑕ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᑖᕈᓐᓇᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ-ᐱᕙᓐᓇᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᑎᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᑎᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦᑎᒍᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔪᖃᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᑖᕋᓯᐊᕐᑐᖃᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ, ᓱᕐᖁᐃᓇᕐᓯᐊᑐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᑦᓯᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑎᑦᓯᒍᓐᓇᓯᑎᒃ, ᓄᓇᓖᑦᑐ ᐃᒻᒥᓂᕐᓱᕈᓐᓇᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓱᕐᖁᐃᓇᕐᓯᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᐊᕈᑕᐅᑦᓯᑎᒃ.”.

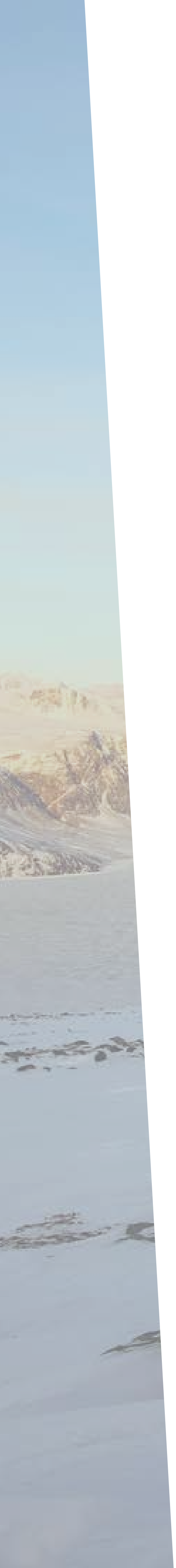
“ᐃᓱᒪᕗᖓ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᒃ ᖁᕝᕙᑎᑦᓯᒻᒪᑕ ᐃᒻᒥᓐᓂᒃ-ᐊᐅᓚᒍᓐᓇᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᕙᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᒪᑭᕚᓪᓕᑎᑦᓯᒋᓪᓗᓂ ᐃᒻᒥᓂᒃ-ᐊᐅᓚᒍᓐᓇᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ.”.

“ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖓ ᐋᐳᒪᒃᓯᓪᓚᕆᓐᓂᐅᒻᒪ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᓯᐅᕐᓯᑦᓯᓂᓗ ᐊᑭᖃᕐᑑᑎᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᖃᑎᒌᒍᓐᓇᖏᓐᓂᒥᒃ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖃᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᓂ.”.

“ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐱᕕᒃᓴᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅ ᐃᓪᓗᕐᔪᐊᖃᖏᓐᓂᖅᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᑦᑕ ᐃᓚᖏᓐᓂ ᐊᕝᕕᐊᕈᑕᐅᓲᖑᑦᓯᓂ ᐊᑑᑎᒍᓐᓇᑐᒥᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᒐᔭᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᕐᑎᒍᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᑕᐅᒐᔭᕐᑐᓂᒃ.”.

“ᐃᓱᒪᕗᖓ ᐱᐅᓂᕐᓴᒧᑦ ᐊᐅᓪᓚᑎᑦᓯᒻᒪᑦ ᓯᕗᓂᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᓂᓗ ᐋᕐᕿᖃᑎᒌᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐃᓯᐃᑦᑐᒧᓪᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᓂ ᑲᒪᒍᓐᓇᙱᑐᐊᕈᑦᑕ ᐱᖃᔭᓐᓂᓪᓚᕆᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᒪᑯᓂᖓ ᐃᓄᐊᕐᓂᓂᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᖁᓄᔪᕐᓂᐊᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᓄᐃᑦᓯᒋᐊᓪᓚᓯᓂᓗ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᓇᕐᑐᒧᑦ ᐋᕐᕿᐊᓪᓕᓇᕐᑐᒧᓪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓯᓇᓂ.”.

ᓱᓕᒋᐊᓪᓚᓗ, ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᑎᒍᓐᓇᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᕕᑕᐅᑎᖏᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑐᙵᕙᓪᓚᓇᐅᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᑲᑎᕐᓯᑕᐅᓯᒪᑦᓯᓂ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᖅ ᑎᒍᓯᓗᓂ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᑎᒥᐅᔪᓂᓪᓗ, ᐃᓚᖕᒪᓂᒃ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᕐᔪᐊᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᓱᑭᕐᑎᕐᑕᐅᓲᖑᒻᒪᑦ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᑉ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᓱᒋᐊᕐᑕᐅᓂᖓᓄᓪᓗ. ᐃᓱᒪᒋᑐᐃᓐᓇᓱᒍ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᓕᕐᐸᑦ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᒪ ᐃᓱᒪᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᑕᒐ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᒋᐊᓪᓚᒋᐊᖃᕐᐳᖅ ᐃᓚᒋᐊᓪᓚᒋᓪᓗ ᖃᓄᖅ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖃᔭᕐᓂᖓ. ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᖏᑦᑕ ᖃᓄᐃᓕᖓᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᐹᖃᕐᐳᖅ ᐊᓯᑦᐳᓪᓚᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖅ ᐃᓪᓚᓇᔭᐅᔪᐊᓪᓗ [illegible] ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ.



ᐅᓪᓗᒥᐅᔪᖅ ᒪᒥᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᔫᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ, ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓕᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐅᕐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᖅ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔨᓂᒃ, ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑎᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᑯᓐᓂᖓᓂ ᖃᓪᓗᓈᓄᓪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᖃᑦᑕᑐᓄᑦ ᓱᙱᓗᐊᖃᑦᑕᒪᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥᐅᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᖏᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑐᐃᓐᓇᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᓐᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᓯᒪᔪᑐᖃᕙᓂᕐᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᑎᑦᓯᖃᑦᑕᓂᐅᓪᓗ ᑐᑭᖃᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᑕᓂᑦᑑᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᑦᓴᐅᑎᒋᒃᑯᑦ ᑫᓪᓗᑐᕐᑕᐅᒋᐊᖃᕐᐳᑦ ᐃᑭᓕᐅᒥᑎᑦᓯᒪᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᓯᒪᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒪᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᓱᓕ ᑲᔪᓯᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᒪᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᒃᐸᑦ ᑲᔪᓯᑎᑕᐅᓂᖓᑕ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᐅᓂᖓ, ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓂᐱᖏᑦ, ᐃᓪᓕᓐᓂᔮᖏᑦ, ᓯᕗᓂᕆᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᖏᓪᓗ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓕᕐᐸᑕ, ᑲᓇᑕ ᓯᕗᒧᐊᒋᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐱᕕᑦᓴᑖᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᐅᓂᕐᓴᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᖏᓕᒋᐊᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐱᖁᔪᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᐅᑎᓂᒃ ᓵᓯᕐᓴᓂᖅ, ᐃᒻᒥᒥᒃ ᓵᓯᕆᓂᖅ, ᓄᓇᖃᕐᖄᓯᒪᔪᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᖏᑦᑕ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᓂᖏᑦ.

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓯᓚᑐᓂᖏᑦ

ᑕᒃᒐᓂ ᐊᕐᕌᒍᒥ, ᐸᐅᒃᑑᑎᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓀᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐊᑯᓂ ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᑲᑎᕐᓱᐃᑦᓱᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᕕᒋᔭᒥᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. 200-ᓂᑦ ᐊᒥᒎᓂᕐᓴᓂᑦ ᑭᐅᔭᐅᓯᒪᕗᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᓯᐊᑐᒥᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓯᒪᕗᖅ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑕᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᓂᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᓯᐊᑯᓪᓗᒍ, ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐹᒥᒃ ᐊᐱᕐᖁᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᐳᑦ ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᑭᐅᒐᓱᐊᕐᑐᐃᑦ ᐃᓅᓂᕐᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓗᓐᓂᕐᓯᖁᑦᓯᓯᒋᑦ, ᐊᑐᕐᑎᑕᐅᒐᓴᖏᓪᒪᑕ ᑭᐅᔭᐃᑦ “ᐊᐅᑳᑐᐊᕐᐸᑕ.”

ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓚᖃᓚᐅᕐᐳᖅ ᐊᐱᖁᑎᓂᒃ ᐊᑐᓪᓚᓇᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᑎᑦᓯᒪᓕᐊᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᖓᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᖑᔪᒧᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᔭᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓄᑐᕐᑫᓪᓗ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᖏᑦ ᓄᓇᓓᓪᓗ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᑕᒪᑦᓯᒧᖓ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ. ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓪᓕᐸᐅᑎᑕᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᐸᐅᑎᑕᒥᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓚᐅᕐᖁᑦ ᐊᖏᓂᕐᐹᒥᒃ ᐱᑦᓚᓇᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᑐᕐᑫᑦᑕ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᒐᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ. ᐃᓄᑐᕐᑫᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓪᓗᑎᒃ ᓯᕗᓕᕐᓱᑎᒡᓗ, ᓯᓚᑐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᑐᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᒪᓕᒃᑕᐅᔭᕆᐊᒃᑲᓪᓚᒃᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓱᐃᑦᓕᐅᕈᑎᓂᐅᑉ ᐋᕐᕿᒃᑕᒍᑎᒃᓴᖓᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᕐᒥ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᓕᕐᖁᑦᑐᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᓐᓄᑦ ᐅᑎᑦᓯᐊᕐᖁᑦᑐᖅ. ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕐᐳᑦ ᐃᓄᑐᕐᑫᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᑎᔪᒥᒃ ᓵᓯᕐᓴᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᑖᒃᑯᐊ ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔭᖏᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᖏᓪᓗ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᓚᖕᒪᑕ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᓕᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ.

ᐃᓄᑐᖃᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᒋᓕᐅᑎᓗᒋᑦ, ᓄᓇᓕᐅᑉ ᐊᓯᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᖃᓗᒐᓯᒃᑎᓂᒃ, ᒥᕐᓱᑎᓂᒃ, ᑲᑎᒪᔨᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᑲᑕᒃᓴᕐᑎᓂᒃ, ᐊᖑᓇᓱᒃᑎᓂᒃ, ᒪᒥᓴᔨᓂᒃ, ᐅᕕᒃᑲᓂᒡᓗ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᓕᕐᐸᑕ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅ ᐊᖏᕗᑎᑦᓯᓚᐅᕐᐳᖅ ᐱᑦᓚᓇᐅᑎᑦᓯᑦᑐᓂ ᓄᓇᓓᑦ ᓯᓚᑖᓂᑦ ᐱᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ, ᑲᕙᒪᐅᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᐅᔪᓂᒃ, ᐱᓂᕐᓗᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᓯᔨᓂᒃ, ᐱᓂᕐᓗᑌᓕᒪᑎᑦᓯᔨᓂᒃ, ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᔨᓂᒡᓗ, ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓴᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

ᑭᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᓚᐅᕐᐳᑦ ᐃᓱᒪᒋᔭᐅᒋᐊᖃᕐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑫᒡᓗᑐᐃᓂᖅ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᙱᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑌᒣᒡᓗᐊᓅᒃᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ ᑐᕌᖓᖃᕐᒪᑦ ᑎᒍᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓲᓯᕐᓴᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᑐᐊᓄᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᒡᓗ ᑌᒣᒡᓗᐊᖃᑎᒌᒃᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᒪᑭᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᑭᒡᓕᖃᒡᓚᕆᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᓭᕐᓂ ᓱᒋᐊᕐᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᒥᓱᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᕚᒃᑕᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᒡᓚᕆᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓯᕗᒡᓕᐅᕐᓯᒋᐊᓖᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂ ᑎᒥᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓯᐊᕐᓂᖅᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ. ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᑎᑦᓯᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐱᖁᔭᓕᕆᓂᖓᑕ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᒡᓚᕆᐊᓗᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᒡᓗᕆᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᒪᔭᕐᐳᖅ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᑎᒍᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ.

ᑭᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖓ ᕿᒥᕐᕈᑦᓯᒍ ᖁᕝᕙᕆᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᐅᕗᖅ ᐃᓅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᒪᑭᒪᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑌᒣᒡᓗᐊᓅᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᑭᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᐱᕆᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓚᐅᕆᕗᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᐃᒐᔭᕐᒪᖔᑕ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓂᒃ, ᐃᓱᐊᕐᑐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᐊᖏᑦᑐᒧᒡᓗ, ᐊᑑᑎᖃᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᖓ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᐊᖁᒡᓗᒍ ᓇᐅᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓱᐊᕐᓯᒋᐊᕆᐊᖃᕐᒪᖔᑦ. ᓲᖑᓂᖓ ᑲᒪᒋᖏᑦᑐᒍ, ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖓ ᓵᖕᖓᓯᒐᔭᕐᒪᑦ ᐊᒥᓱᓂᒃ. ᐊᑕᐅᓯᖅ ᓇᑐᓇᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᓵᖕᖓᒋᐊᖃᔭᕐᑕᖓ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᓂᖅ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᑦᔨᒌᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᕐᑕᖏᑦᑕ ᐅᖓᑖᓅᑐᐃᓐᓇᓇᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ. ᐅᑦᑐᒥᐅᔪᖅ ᐱᖁᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᓚᔭᕆᐊᖃᓲᖑᒪᑕ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ

ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖓᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓄᑦ. ᓱᓕᒋᐊᓪᓚᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒫᓖᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᖓᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᓇᑦᓯᐊᖏᑦᑑᒍᓐᓇᐸᑦ ᐊᕕᒃᓯᒪᑎᑦᓯᒍᓐᓇᓱᑎᒃ ᐅᕝᕙᓗ ᓇᕐᕈᑎᑦᓯᒍᓐᓇᓱᐸᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂ, ᐊᕝᕕᐊᕐᓯᒍᓐᓇᓱᑎᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᖃᓯᐊᕈᓐᓇᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖓᓂᒃ.

ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᕕᓴᑦ ᑎᒥᙳᕈᓐᓇᑐᓂᒃ ᐱᔭᕐᓂᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᑦᓯᒍᓐᓇᑐᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᐅᔪᖅ ᓵᙵᔭᐅᖃᑦᑕᓇᐊᓕᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ. ᐊᑦᔩᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᓂᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᕕᑦᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓂᖅ ᓅᒻᒪᒋᐅᑎᖏᓐᓂᒥᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᒍᓐᓇᒪᑦ ᓇᓗᓇᕐᓯᑎᑦᓯᓗᓂ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᓱᓕᒋᐊᓪᓚᓗ, ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔭᕐᓃᑦᑑᑎᑕᐅᒍᓐᓇᐳᖅ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᓂᑕᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᓇᕐᑐᖃᕈᓐᓇᐳᖅ ᒪᓕᒋᐊᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᐅᓪᓗᒥ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᕙᒃᑐᑦ. ᐃᓚᒋᐊᕐᓯᓗᓂ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᓪᓚᓇᒃᑐᓄᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑲᓇᑕᒥ ᑕᒪᓐᓇᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᔭᕐᓃᑦᑐᒻᒪᓇᐅᒻᒪᑦ, ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᒋᐊᖃᕐᒪᑕ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᓂᑕᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᖁᔭᓄᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᑕᐅᔪᓄᑦ.

> **ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖓ ᐊᑦᔩᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖃᕐᒪᑦ ᑌᒣᓐᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᑎᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖃᕐᓱᓂ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᓄᐃᑎᑦᓯᓱᓂ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᒪᑭᒪᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᓲᓯᕐᓴᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒡᓗ ᓴᐳᒻᒥᔭᕐᓂᒥᒃ.**

ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖓ ᐊᑦᔩᖏᑦᑐᒻᒪᕆᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖃᓴᔭᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᑎᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᑦᑐᐊᓗᓂ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᑐᙵᕕᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᖃᓄᐃᖏᓐᓂᒥᒃ, ᓲᓯᕐᓴᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐊᕙᑎᑦᑎᓐᓂᒃ ᓴᐳᒻᒥᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᓲᙵᓯᓗᓂ ᐱᓪᓚᓇᓐᓂᒃ ᓲᙵᒋᐊᓚᓐᓂᒃ ᐅᓪᓗᒥᒧᑦ ᐊᙳᑎᓯᒪᓕᓱᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᑭᙴᒪᓇᕐᑐᓄᑦ, ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑐᓂ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᓂᖓ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖃᑎᖃᕐᓂᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᓲᖑᔫᑎᑦᓯᔫᓐᓇᓴᕐᐳᖅ. ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᕐᒍᑦ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᕐᓯᒪᕗᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖓ ᐃᓚᖃᓴᔭᕐᐳᖅ ᐊᓪᓚᓯᒪᔭᓕᐅᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐃᓕᓴᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐅᓂᒃᑳᖃᑦᑕᓂᕐᒥᒡᓗ. ᐃᓕᓴᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᑎᑦᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐱᔭᒃᓴᐅᓚᔭᕐᐳᖅ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᑎᑦᓯᓗᓂ ᑭᖑᕚᒃᓴᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᖓᓂᒃ. ᐃᓕᓴᓂᖅ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐅᓂᒃᑳᕐᓃᑦ ᐊᓪᓚᓯᒪᓕᕐᑐᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᓇᐅᕙᑦ ᐁᑦᑑᑎᖃᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᑐᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓪᓚᓇᔭᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᓱᓕ ᐸᐸᑕᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ.

ᖃᐅᔨᓇᓱᓐᓂᐅᑉ ᓄᐃᑎᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓇᓪᓖᓯᓗᓂ ᐱᓪᓚᓇᐅᕙᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᑎᓯᓂᐅᓪᓚᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒪᔭᑐᖃᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐃᓗᐊᓂ. ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᕐᑎᑦᓯᒍᑎᖏᑐᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᕐᖃᑐᐃᒍᓯᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓃᑦ ᓄᓇᖃᖄᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᓚᔭᕐᐳᖅ ᐃᒻᒥᓂᕐᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᖁᔭᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ.

ᓱᓕᒋᐊᓪᓚᒃ, ᐱᖃᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᒪᓕᒐᖏᑦ ᐃᓚᐅᑎᑦᓯᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂᒃ, ᐱᓗᐊᖅᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ, ᐃᓄᑐᖃᕐᓂᒃ ᐃᒫᖕᒉᖅᑎᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᓯᒪᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᒃᐱᒍᓱᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖅᑫᑦ ᒪᓕᑦᑕᐅᑦᓯᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ, ᓄᓇᓖᓪᓗ ᐃᓪᓕᕆᔭᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᑐᖅᑕᐅᑦᓯᐊᕐᒪᖔᑕ. ᐱᖃᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᑎᑦᓯᓚᐅᖅᐳᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓂᒃ ᐱᖃᑕᐅᑎᑦᓯᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐃᑎᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᒫᖃᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᑐᖃᖏᓐᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᓇ ᐃᓚᖃᖅᖁᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᑐᒃᓯᒪᐅᑎᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᖃᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐅᖃᐅᓯᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓴᐳᒻᒥᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓂᒃ. ᑕᒪᓇ ᐱᑐᒃᓯᒪᐅᑎᓂᖅ ᐊᑑᑎᒐᔭᖅᐳᖅ ᓄᓇᓕᒫᓄᑦ ᑕᑯᒃᓴᐅᔪᒧᑐᐃᓐᓇᐅᖏᑦᑐᖅ ᐱᐅᓯᐅᔪᓄᓪᓕ ᐊᓂᕐᓂᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᒋᔭᒥᓐᓄᑦ.

ᐃᓘᓐᓇᓕᒫᖏᓐᓄᑦ, ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓚᐅᖅᐳᖅ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᓐᓂᒃ ᑐᑭᓯᒍᒥᓇᖅᑐᓂᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᒍᓯᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᑯᓐᓇᓱᑎᒃ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐃᓪᓕᕆᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᖃᐅᔨᓯᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ, ᑕᑯᔪᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗ ᓯᕗᓂᕐᒥ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ. ᖃᐅᔨᓴᕐᓂᖅ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᓚᐅᓇᕗᖅ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᖅᑖᑎᑦᓯᕐᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᓄᓇᓕᖕᓄᑦ ᑐᖖᒐᕕᓕᖕᒥᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖃᖁᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖅᑖᖁᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑎᒍᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᐃᓕᑕᕆᔭᐅᓂᖅᑖᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᖓ ᑲᓇᑕᐅᑉ ᐱᖁᔭᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᓴᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐊᖏᔪᒥᒃ ᐊᓪᓗᓇᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᑎᒍᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᓗᒍ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ. ᑕᒪᓇ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓂᐅᕗᖅ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᖏᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᒃᓱᕈᓪᓚᕆᖕᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᓄᓇᖃᖅᖄᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᒍᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᓯᑎᒃ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᑕ ᐃᑲᔪᖏᓐᓂᖓᓂ ᒫᓐᓇᐅᔪᖅ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓ.

ᐃᒣᓕᕆᐊᖁᔨᓃᑦ

ᐅᑯᐊ ᐃᒣᓕᕆᐊᖁᔨᓃᑦ ᓇᓗᙱᖅᓯᕗᑦ ᐃᓕᑕᖅᓯᓂᐅᑉ ᐱᓪᓚᕆᐅᓂᖓᓂᒃ ᓅᖓᓯᓗᓂ

ᐱᓂᐊᕐᓂᐅᖃᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᓇᖅᑭᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᒥᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᖅᑐᓂ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕈᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᐊᐅᓚᒍᒪᔭᖏᓐᓂᓗ, ᐱᓯᐅᔪᑎᒍᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓂᒃ, ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᑦᓴᑮᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ ᐊᖏᓕᒋᐊᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ, ᐊᑑᑎᑦᑎᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᖓᓄᑦ, ᐃᓄᓕᕆᓃᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓂᑦ ᖃᐅᔨᒋᐊᕐᕕᒃᓴᑦ:

1. **ᐊᑑᑎᓕᖅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᑕᐅᖁᔨᓃᑦ ᓱᓕᔪᒃᑯᑦ ᐋᖅᕿᐅᑎᕙᓪᓕᐊᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖅᑎᓄᑦ (TRC):** ᑕᑯᓐᓇᓗᒍ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ-ᒪᑭᒪᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᑦᓴᑮᖏᓐᓂᖏᑦ, ᐃᓚᖃᖅᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᓱᐊᖅᓯᒋᐊᖅᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᕐᓂᒥᒃ, ᐋᓐᓂᐊᓯᐅᖅᑕᐅᒍᑎᓂᒃ, ᐱᓇᓱᒐᒃᓴᓕᕆᓃᑦ, ᐱᐊᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᑮᓇᐅᔭᖅᑖᕆᔫᖏᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ. ᑕᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓃᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᒋᐊᖃᐳᑦ ᐊᑦᑕᓇᖅᑑᖃᑦᑕᓂᒃ ᐃᑭᓕᒋᐊᖁᓪᓗᒍ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓕᒋᔭᐅᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᖅᓴᒃᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᖅᖃᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓂᒃ (Editorial Board, 2022).

2. **ᐊᑑᑎᓕᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᒣᓕᒥᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐅᑯᓇᙵᑦ (RCAP) ᐊᑕᓂᐊᓗᒻᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑎᑕᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᓐᓄᑦ TRC, ᐊᒻᒪ ᐊᓯᐊᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᑐᕐᑯᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᕐᑳᒪᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᓄᑦ ᓂᕕᐊᕐᓯᐊᓄᓪᓗ ᕐᑲᐅᔭᓇᓯᒃᑎᓄᑦ (MMIWG):** ᐋᕐᕐᑭᒥᐊᕐᓗᒍ ᐳᓖᓯᕐᑲᕐᓂᖅ ᑲᒪᑦᓯᐊᕆᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᖅ ᕐᑯᓚᕐᓀᕐᓗᒍ. ᑕᒪᓐᓇ ᐃᓚᕐᑲᕐᓗᓂ ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᓕᕆᔨᓂᒃ ᐳᓖᓯᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᔨᐅᓂᐊᕐᑐᓂᒃ ᑎᒥᓂᒃ ᐃᓕᓴᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᐳᓖᓰᑦ ᐱᑦᓯᐊᕐᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑲᒪᕐᑲᑦᑕᖏᓐᓂᖏᓐᓂᓪᓗ (Stelka, 2020).

3. **ᓰᖑᓯᑎᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᓗᑎᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᑦ:** ᓯᕗᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒫᖑᔪᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᒥᒃ ᐊᑑᑎᑦᓯᓰᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᑎᑦᓯᓰᖑᓂᖏᓐᓂᓗ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑕᐅᔪᐃᑦ ᑕᑯᓐᓇᑐᑦᓴᐅᕙᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓄᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᐊᔪᓄᑦ ᐊᕐᕐᑭᒍᑎᒃᓴᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓗᑎᒃ, ᒪᒥᓴᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐁᑎᑦᓯᓗᑎᒃ ᕐᑲᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᓪᓗ (Burkhardt, 2000).

4. **ᐃᓕᑕᕆᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᓂᕐᓱᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐋᕐᕐᑭᓯᒪᓂᖏᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᖏᑦ:** ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᓄᓇᓖᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᕐᒧᑦ ᐃᓱᐃᓗᑕᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᓄᑦ ᑐᕌᖓᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓪᓕᑎᓴᐅᔪᓄᓪᓗ.

5. **ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᓕᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᓪᓗ ᑎᓕᔭᐅᓯᒪᐅᑏᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒋᐅᕐᓴᓂᖅ:** ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᒃᑏᑦ, ᐳᓖᓰᓪᓗ, ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᔩᑦ, ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᕕᒻᒥ ᐳᓖᓯᐅᔩ. ᐱᒋᐅᕐᓴᓃᑦ ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᑦᓯᐊᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕐᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑑᑎᕐᑲᑦᓯᐊᑐᒥᓪᓗ (Kaiser-Derrick, 2019).

6. **ᐱᒋᐅᕐᓴᓂᖅ ᐱᕕᑦᓴᕐᑲᕐᑎᓪᓗᒍ ᓇᕐᕈᑦᑌᓕᓂᖅ ᐃᓅᕐᑲᑎᑐᕐᑲᓇᙱᑕᒥᒃ, ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᔪᓐᓇᓯᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᖅ, ᕐᑯᐊᕐᓵᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ-ᑐᓴᐅᒪᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔨᓂᕐᑲᕐᓂᖅ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᕐᑲᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᕐᒧᑦ-ᑐᖓᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᓂᕐᓗᕐᑲᑦᑕᓂᖅ:** ᐃᓘᓇᑎᒃ ᕐᑲᓄᐃᑦᑐᑐᐃᓂᑦ ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᑦ, ᐳᓖᓯᓂᑦ ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᔨᓄᑦ (National Inuit Action Plan on MMIWG).

7. **ᐱᕕᑦᓴᕐᑲᕐᓂᓴᐅᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐊᑦᔩᖏᑦᑐᓄᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᐅᔪᑦ:** ᐱᕕᒃᓴᕐᑲᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓇᖏᐅᑎᒍᓐᓇᑐᒥᒃ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ, ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᖏᓐᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐅᕕᒃᑲᓄᑦ. ᓄᓇᓕᓐᓄᑦ-ᐊᐅᓚᑕᐅᔪᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓂᑦ ᓵᙵᓯᔪᒃᓴᐅᕙᑦ ᕐᑯᐊᕐᓵᓯᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐅᐃᓇᒪᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐃᓯᒪᒃᑯᓪᓗ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᓵᙵᓯᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ (Zinger, 2023).

8. **ᑮᓇᐅᔭᕐᑲᕐᑎᑕᐅᑦᓯᐊᓕᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᓕᕆᓂᕐᒧᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔨᓂᖏᑦ:** ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓅᓯᒃᑯᑦ ᐊᒃᑐᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ. ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐱᒍᑦᔨᓃᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᑕᐅᔪᒃᓴᐅᕙᑦ ᐃᓄᓐᓄᑦ ᑭᖖᒎᒪᒋᔭᐅᓪᓚᕆᒃᑐᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂᑦ ᓵᙵᓯᔭᐅᑯᓪᓗᒋᑦ (PIWC ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᐅᑎᖏᑦ).

9. **ᑮᓇᐅᔭᕐᑲᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓃᑦ ᐊᑦᑕᓀᑦᑐᓄᑦ, ᐊᑭᓕᕐᑐᓯᑦᓴᓂᒃ ᐃᓪᓗᕐᑲᕐᓂᖅ ᐅᐃᒪᓇᕐᑐᓄᑦ ᕐᑭᒫᕕᒃᓴᑦ:** ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐊᕐᓇᖏᑦ ᐱᐊᕋᐃᓪᓗ ᕐᑲᐅᔨᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᓯᕐᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ. ᓵᙵᓗᑦ ᐃᓪᓗᒥᒃ ᑭᖖᒎᒪᒃᓯᕐᓂᑦ ᐱᒃᓴᓇᓐᓚᓇᖕᒪᑦ ᐋᓐᓂᓯᓇᓂᖅ ᓄᕐᑲᓐᓇᑎᓯᐊᕐᒪᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕆᐊᖏᑦᓗ ᐊᓐᓇᐅᓯᐊᕐᑐᐃᑦ (PIWC ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᐅᑎᖏᑦ).

10. **ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᕐᓱᐃᓗᑎᒃ ᕐᑲᐅᔨᒪᐅᑎᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᑲᑎᕐᓱᐃᕕᑦ:** ᐅᕐᑲᐅᓯᕐᑲᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᑲᑎᕐᓱᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᑐᓴᕐᑎᑦᓯᐅᑎᒋᑐᒋᑦ ᓇᓕᖏᑦ ᐃᓅᕐᑲᑎᒋᑦ ᑲᑎᕐᓱᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᓂ ᓇᓗᓀᕐᑕᐅᒍᓐᓇᓛᖓᑕ ᐊᒻᒪ ᓵᙵᔭᐅᓗᑎᒃ ᐋᓐᓂᓯᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᖏᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᓐᓂ (Stelkia, 2020).

11. **ᐱᒋᐊᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᑦᔨᕇᒃᑎᑦᓯᓂᒃᑯᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓃᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ:** ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᒃᓴᖏᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᑐᑦ ᓄᐃᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᑐᑦ ᐃᑭᓕᐅᒥᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᐊᓐᓂᒧᑦ ᐃᓇᖏᐅᑎᓂᕐᒥᓗ ᑎᒍᔭᐅᒪᓂᕐᒧᑦ.
12. **ᑲᔪᓯᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᔪᒥᒃ ᐱᕕᑦᓴᑦ ᐱᕐᑯᔭᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑕᐅᓂᕐᒥᒃ ᐱᒍᑦᔨᓃᑦ:** ᐱᕕᑦᓴᕐᑲᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᒥᒃ ᕐᑲᐅᔨᒪᑦᓯᐊᑐᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐃᑲᔪᕋᓱᐊᕐᑐᑦ ᐱᕐᑯᔭᑎᒍᑦ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᐅᔪᓄᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᐃᒻᒥᓅᕐᑐᑦ.
13. **ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ-ᐱᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃᐃᓄᒃᑐᑦ ᐱᒍᑦᔨᓃᑦ:** ᑕᒪᖏᑦ ᐸᓯᔭᒃᓴᐅᔪᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐋᓐᓂᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪ ᕐᑲᐅᔨᓇᓱᐊᕐᓗᑎᒃ ᐱᕋᔭᖕᓂᒧᑦ ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᔨᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖏᓐᓂᒃ. ᐱᕕᑦᓴᕐᑲᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᓱᓇᒥᒃᑐᒥᒃ ᐃᑲᔪᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᒪᒥᓴᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᓚᓕᐅᑎᒋᐊᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᒋᔭᒥᓄᑦ.
14. **ᐃᓕᑕᕆᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᐃᑦ:** ᐊᖏᓗᐊᕐᑐᒥᒃ ᓱᕐᕋᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᐃᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ ᓄᓇᓕᖏᑦ. ᐃᑲᔪᕐᑐᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᕙᑎᒥᐅᑕᓄᑦ ᐃᑲᔪᕋᓱᐊᕐᑐᐃᑦ, ᐱᕈᕐᑎᑦᓯᒐᓱᒃᑐᐃᑦ, ᓄᓇᓖᑦᓗ ᕐᑲᓄᐃᖏᑦᓯᐊᕈᑎᒃᓴᖏᓐᓄᑦ.
15. **ᐱᕙᓪᓕᐊᓗᒋᑦ ᐊᒻᒪ ᕿᓪᓗᐊᓗᒋᑦ ᐃᓄᐃᑦ-ᓇᐅᓕᒦᓄᑦ ᐃᓕᓐᓂᐊᑎᑦᓯᓃᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᓇᓕᒦᓄᑦ ᑐᓴᕋᒃᓴᓂᒃ ᐅᕐᑲᐅᓯᕐᑲᕐᑲᑦᑕᓃᑦ:** ᐃᒃᐱᒋᑦᓯᐊᓗᒋᑦ ᕐᑲᓄᐃᑦᑑᓂᖏᑦ-ᐊᑦᔨᕇᑦᓯᑎᒃ ᐸᔫᐃᑦ, ᐱᑦᔪᑎᖏᑦ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᑲᔪᕈᓐᓇᑐᓂᒃ ᕿᓂᐅᑎᓗᒋᑦ (National Inuit Action Plan on MMIWG).

ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐊᑑᑎᓕᕐᑎᑕᐅᒃᐸᑕ ᐃᒣᓕᒋᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᔪᐃᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕ ᓯᕗᒧᑦ ᐊᓪᓗᓇᐊᕋᔭᕐᐳᖅ ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᒍᑦ ᕐᑲᐅᔨᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓪᓗᓂ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓱᕐᕋᐃᓯᒪᓂᐅᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑕᐅᓇᓱᐊᕐᓂᒧᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᓕ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᕐᓗᓂ ᒪᑭᒋᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓗᓂ ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᕐᓂᒃ, ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᓈᒃᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᓪᓗ ᓄᐃᑎᑦᓯᓗᓂ, ᒪᒥᑉᐸᓪᓕᐊᑎᑦᓯᓂᕐᒥᒃ, ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐃᒻᒥᖕᓂᒃ-ᒪᑭᒋᐊᑦᓯᐊᕐᓂᒥᒃ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᓄᑦ.

ᐊᑑᑎᓕᕐᑎᓪᓗᒋᑦ ᑕᒪᒃᑯᐊ ᐃᒣᓕᒋᐊᕐᑲᕐᓂᕋᕐᑕᐅᓯᒪᔪᑦ, ᑲᓇᑕ ᐊᐅᓚᑦᓴᒍᓐᓇᐳᖅ ᐃᕐᕐᑲᑐᐃᓂᓕᕆᓂᐅᑉ ᐊᐅᓚᓂᖓᓄᑦ ᕐᑲᐅᔨᒪᑐᐃᓐᓇᖏᓪᓗᓂ ᐊᑑᑎᔭᐅᕐᑲᑦᑕᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᐊᑯᓂ ᓱᕐᕋᐃᓯᒪᔪᓂᒃ ᐱᐅᓯᕐᑖᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᖕᓂᒧᑦ ᑭᓯᐊᓂᑦᑕᐅᖅ ᐱᓇᓱᐊᖏᓐᓇᑐᐃᑦ ᐋᕐᕐᑭᒋᐊᕐᓯᒐᓱᐊᕐᓱᑎᒃ ᓈᒻᒪᓈᕐᓯᒪᖏᑦᑐᓂᒃ, ᑌᒣᓪᓗᐊᕐᑎᑦᓯᓇᓱᖕᓂᖅ, ᒪᒥᓴᕐᓂᖅ, ᐃᒻᒥᓂᒃ ᒪᑭᒪᒐᓱᐊᕐᓂᖅ ᐃᓄᖕᓄᑦ ᐊᒻᒪᓗ ᓄᓇᕐᑲᕐᕐᑳᓯᒪᔪᑦ ᐃᓄᖏᓐᓄᑦ.

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